4BioDx
• Innovative Sperm Quality Biomarkers •

Bull 4MID® Kit (Ref. 4VDX-18K4)
A Functional Assay of Sperm Quality and Male Fertility

Bull 4MID® Kit Main Advantages

- Based on a **functional sperm parameter** called proAKAP4
- Only **few microliters required**
- Working with **fresh, chilled or frozen semen** in extenders
- **Easy to use**, robust and cost-saving test

Bull 4MID® Kit Description

The **Bull 4MID® Kit (Ref. 4VDX-18K4)** is a robust ELISA kit that contains all reagents and buffers required for the quantification of proAKAP4 protein in all types of bull semen samples.

Product reference	4VDX-18K4
Specificity	Bull proAKAP4
Analytical range	0 - 150 ng
Number of analysis	1 to 88 samples

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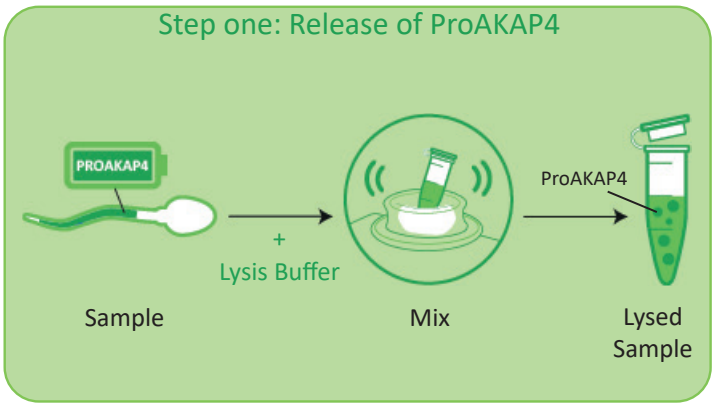
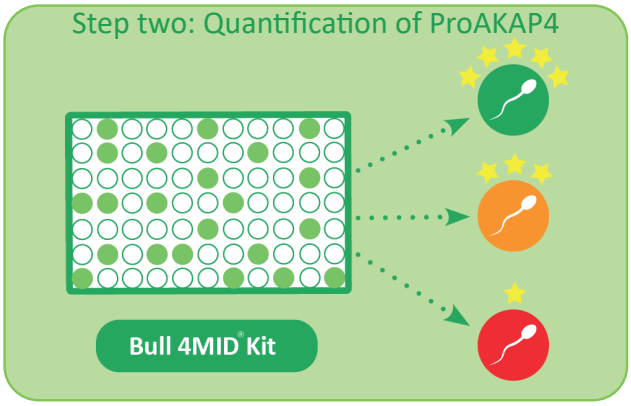
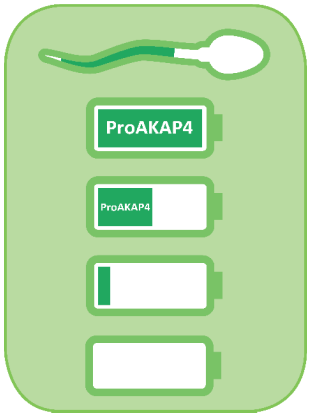
Bull 4MID® Kit (4VDX-18K4)
An Innovative Approach to Assess Sperm Quality and Fertility





Applications of the Bull 4MID® Kit:

- **Semen quality** assessments
- **Qualification** of each ejaculate / each straw
- Functional indicator of **male fertility**
- **Monitoring tool** of bull career
- Selection of sperm with **long-lasting motility**



Background: ProAKAP4 as a Functional Marker of Sperm Motility and Male Fertility

ProAKAP4 is the **precursor of AKAP4** that is a structural protein playing a key role in **sperm motility, capacitation and fertility**. Spermatozoa **without proAKAP4** are abnormal, immobile and **infertile**. The concentrations of proAKAP4 marker are **good indicators of sperm quality and fertility** and of how the spermatozoa will stay motile and fertile overtimes.

Main References

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