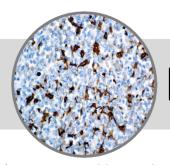
Fascin

Clone: BSB-36
Mouse Monoclonal







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Inset: IHC of Fascin on a FFPE Hodgkin's Lymphoma Tissue

Intended Use

For Research Use Only.

This antibody is intended for use in Immunohistochemical applications on formalinfixed paraffin-embedded tissues (FFPE), frozen tissue sections and cell preparations. Interpretation of results should be performed by a qualified medical professional.

Immunogen

Fascin purified from HeLa cells.

Summary and Explanation

Fascin, encoded by the human homolog for sn (hsn) gene, has been localized to microspikes and stress fibers of cultured cells where it is thought to be involved in the formation of microfilament bundles. It is expressed predominantly in dendritic cells. Lymphoid cells, myeloid cells and plasma cells are negative. However, Reed Sternberg cells in Hodgkin's Lymphoma are positive for Fascin staining. Epstein-Barr virus may induce expression of Fascin in B-cells.

Fascin is a very sensitive marker for Reed-Sternberg cells and variants in nodular sclerosis, mixed cellularity, and lymphocyte depletion Hodgkin's Disease. This marker might be helpful in distinguishing between Hodgkin's Disease and Non-Hodgkin Lymphoma in difficult cases. Also, the lack of expression of Fascin in the neoplastic follicles in Follicular Lymphoma can be helpful in distinguishing these lymphomas from reactive Follicular Hyperplasia in which the number of follicular dendritic cells is normal or increased.

Antibody Type	Mouse Monoclonal	Clone	BSB-36
Isotype	IgG2a/K	Reactivity	Paraffin, Frozen
Localization	Cytoplasmic	Control	Hodgkin's Lymphoma, Lymph Node, Tonsil
	Species Reactivity	Human, Rat	

Precautions

- 1. For professional users only. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.
- 2. This product contains < 0.1% sodium azide (NaN $_3$) as a preservative. Ensure proper handling procedures are used with this reagent.
- 3. Always wear personal protective equipment such as laboratory coat, goggles and gloves when handling reagents.
- 4. Dispose of unused solution with copious amount of water.
- $5.\,Do\,not\,ingest\,reagent.\,If\,reagent\,is\,ingested, seek\,medical\,advice\,immediately.$
- 6. Avoid contact with eyes. If contact occurs, flush with large quantities of water.
- 7. Follow safety precautions of the heating device used for epitope retrieval (TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or similar).
- 8. For additional safety information refer to Safety Data Sheet for this product.
- 9. For complete recommendations for handling biological specimens, please refer to the CDC document, "Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories" (see References in this document).

Presentation

Fascin is a mouse monoclonal antibody derived from cell culture supernatant that is concentrated, dialyzed, filter sterilized and diluted in buffer pH 7.5, containing BSA and sodium azide as a preservative.

Catalog No.	Antibody Type	Dilution	Volume/Qty
BSB 5512	Tinto Prediluted	Ready-to-Use	3.0 mL
BSB 5513	Tinto Prediluted	Ready-to-Use	7.0 mL
BSB 5514	Tinto Prediluted	Ready-to-Use	15.0 mL
BSB 5515	Concentrated	1:250 - 1:1000	0.1 mL
BSB 5516	Concentrated	1:250 - 1:1000	0.5 mL
BSB 5517	Concentrated	1:250 - 1:1000	1.0 mL

Control Slides Available

Catalog No.	Quantity		
BSB 5518	5 slides		

Storage Store at 2-8°C (Control Slides: Store at 20-25°C)

Stability

This product is stable up to the expiration date on the product label. Do not use after expiration date listed on package label. Temperature fluctuations should be avoided. Store appropriately when not in use, and avoid prolonged exposure to room temperature conditions.

Specimen Preparation

Paraffin sections: The antibody can be used on formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded (FFPE) tissue sections. Ensure tissue undergoes appropriate fixation for best results. Pre-treatment of tissues with heat-induced epitope retrieval (HIER) is recommended using Bio SB ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023), ImmunoDNA Retriever with EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033) or ImmunoDNA Digestor (BSB 0108-0112). See reverse side for complete protocol. Tissue should remain hydrated via use of Bio SB Immuno/DNA Washer solutions (BSB 0029 & BSB 0042).

Frozen sections and cell preparations: The antibody can be used for labeling acetone-fixed frozen sections and acetone-fixed cell preparations.

Staining Procedure

- 1. Cut and mount 3-5 micron formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded tissues on positively charged slides such as Bio SB Hydrophilic Plus Slides (BSB 7028).
- 2. Air dry for 2 hours at 58° C.
- 3. Deparaffinize, dehydrate and rehydrate tissues.
- 4. Subject tissues to heat induced epitope retrieval (HIER) using a suitable retrieval solution such as ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate (BSB 0020-BSB 0023) or EDTA (BSB 0030-BSB 0033).
- 5. Any of three heating methods may be used:

a. TintoRetriever Pressure Cooker or Equivalent

Place tissues/slides in a staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA, and place on trivet in the pressure cooker. Add 1-2 inches of distilled water to the pressure cooker and turn heat to high. Incubate for 15 minutes. Open and immediately transfer slides to room temperature.

b. TintoRetriever PT Module or Water Bath Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA at 95°-99° C. Incubate for 30-60 minutes.

c. Conventional Steamer Method

Place tissues/slides in a pre-warmed staining dish or coplin jar containing the ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA in a steamer, cover and steam for 30-60 minutes.

- 6. After heat treatment, transfer slides in ImmunoDNA Retriever with Citrate or EDTA to room temperature and let stand for 15-20 minutes.
- 7. For manual staining, perform antibody incubation at ambient temperature. For automated staining methods, perform antibody incubation according to instrument manufacturer's instructions.
- 8. Wash slides with ImmunoDNA washer or DI water.
- 9. Continue IHC staining protocol. Wash slides between each step with ImmunoDNA washer solution.

Abbreviated Immunohistochemical Protocol

Step	ImmunoDetector AP/HRP	PolyDetector AP/HRP	PolyDetector Plus HRP
Peroxidase/AP Blocker	5 min.	5 min.	5 min
Primary Antibody	30-60 min.	30-60 min.	30-60 min.
1st Step Detection	10 min.	30-45 min.	15 min.
2nd Step Detection	10 min.	Not Applicable	15 min.
Substrate-Chromogen	5-10 min.	5-10 min.	5-10 min.
Counterstain / Coverslip	Varies	Varies	Varies

Mounting Protocols

For detailed instructions using biodegradable permanent mounting media such as XyGreen PermaMounter (BSB 0169-0174) or organic solvent based resin such as PermaMounter (BSB 0094-0097), refer to PI0174 or PI0097.

Performance Characteristics

Normal Tissues			
Positive (+)			
interdigitating reticulum cells from the T-cell zones of the lymph node			
Dendritic cells of the subcapsular area and of the reticular network			
Follicular dendritic cells of the lymph node			
spindle cells (interstitial dendritic cells) in perinodal tissue			
dendritic cells of the thymus, spleen and peripheral blood (veiled cells)			
of histiocytes, smooth muscle cells, endothelial cells, squamous mucosal cells and lining			
cells of splenic sinuses			
Abnormal Tissues			

Positive (+)

cytoplasm of Reed-Sternberg cells and their variants

most Reed Sternberg cells and their variants in the majority of cases of Hodgkin's lymphoma evaluated, including nodular sclerosis, mixed cellularity, lymphocyte depletion and unclassified types of Hodgkin's disease

non-Hodgkin's lymphomas and other lymphoid neoplasms, only a minority of cases were immunoreactive

In HIV-related lymphoid hyperplasia (HLP), anti-fascin was reported to stain both FDCs and IDCs in various subtypes of HLP

A decrease of fascin immunoreactivity in HLP was found to be associated with advanced disease and destruction of the dendritic network

Fascin immunostaining has also been demonstrated in a subset of mainly high grade breast carcinomas

Expression of fascin was found to correlate with tumor grade, Ki-67 proliferation index and p53 overexpression and to be inversely related to estrogen receptor expression

Product Limitations

Due to inherent variability present in immunohistochemical procedures (including fixation time of tissues, dilution factor of antibody, retrieval method utilized and incubation time), optimal performance should be established through the use of positive and negative controls. Results should be interpreted by a qualified medical professional.

References

- 1. Pelosi G, et al. Lung Cancer. 2003;Nov;42(2):203-213
- 2. Goncharuk VN, et al. Cutan Pathol. 2002; Aug; 29(7): 430-438
- 3. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Guidelines for Safe Work Practices in Human and Animal Medical Diagnostic Laboratories. Supplement / Vol. 61, January 6, 2012.

Symbol Key / Légende des symboles/Erläuterung der Symbole

ac acs s	illboics, Ellaateralig act syl				
2'0	Storage Temperature Limites de température Zulässiger Temperaturbereich		Manufacturer Fabricant Hersteller	REF	Catalog Number Référence du catalogue Bestellnummer
(i	Read Instructions for Use Consulter les instructions d'utilisation Gebrauchsanweisung beachten	53	Expiration Date Utiliser jusque Verwendbar bis	LOT	Lot Number Code du lot Chargenbezeichnung



