# **Product Manual**

# AAV-2 Helper Free Bicistronic Expression System (Hygro)

**Catalog Number** 

VPK-417-SER2 1 kit

FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY Not for use in diagnostic procedures



## Introduction

Adeno-associated viruses (AAVs) are derived from defective parvoviruses, which depend on essential helper functions provided by other viruses, such as adenovirus and herpes virus, for efficient viral replication and propagation. AAV has no etiologic association with any known diseases and has been successfully used to establish efficient and long-term gene expression in vivo in a variety of tissues without significant cellular immune responses or toxicity.

AAV has a single-stranded DNA genome which consists of approximately 4.7 kb. All characterized AAV serotypes share three key features, including two copies of AAV terminal repeats (ITRs), one *rep* region and one *cap* region. The ITRs are capable of forming T-shape secondary structure and are the only *cis* elements that are required for AAV replication, packaging, integration, and rescue. The *rep* region encodes four overlapping proteins designated as Rep78, Rep68, Rep52, and Rep40, according to the apparent molecular mass of the protein. In addition to their well-defined roles in AAV replication, Rep proteins also regulate AAV packaging and site-specific integration. The *cap* region encodes three structural proteins, VP1, VP2, and VP3. These three proteins share the same reading frame (see Figure 1).

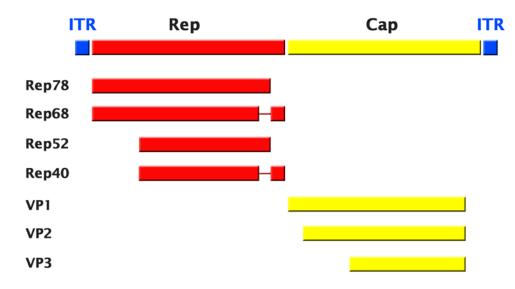


Figure 1. Schematic Map of AAV Genome. Rep: involved in genome replication; VP1/2/3: capsid proteins.

Cell Biolabs' AAV Helper-Free System allows the production of infectious recombinant human adenoassociated virus (rAAV) virions without the use of a helper virus (Figure 2). In the AAV Helper-Free
System, most of the adenovirus gene products required for the production of infective AAV particles
are supplied on the plasmid pHelper (i.e. E2A, E4, and VA RNA genes) that is co-transfected into cells
with human AAV vector DNA. The remaining adenoviral gene product is supplied by the 293 host
cells, which stably express the adenovirus E1 gene. By eliminating the requirement for live helper
virus the AAV Helper-Free System provides a safer and more convenient gene delivery system. In the
AAV Helper-Free System, the *rep* and *cap* genes have been removed from the viral vector that
contains AAV-2 ITRs and are supplied in *trans* on the plasmid pAAV-RC. The removal of the AAV *rep* and *cap* genes allows for insertion of a gene of interest in the viral genome. Cell Biolabs' The
AAV Helper-Free System can accommodate inserts of up to 3 kb (See Table 1 for detail).

Recombinant adeno-associated viruses are important tools for gene delivery and expression. AAV has not been reported to cause any diseases. Together with its replication defective nature, AAV has good



safety profile to be used in gene transfer in vivo, and as potential gene therapy vehicles. Recombinant AAV is capable of infecting a broad range of cell types including non-dividing cells and remaining as concatemers for long-term expression. Compared with other viral vectors such as adenovirus, AAV elicits very mild immune response in animal models.

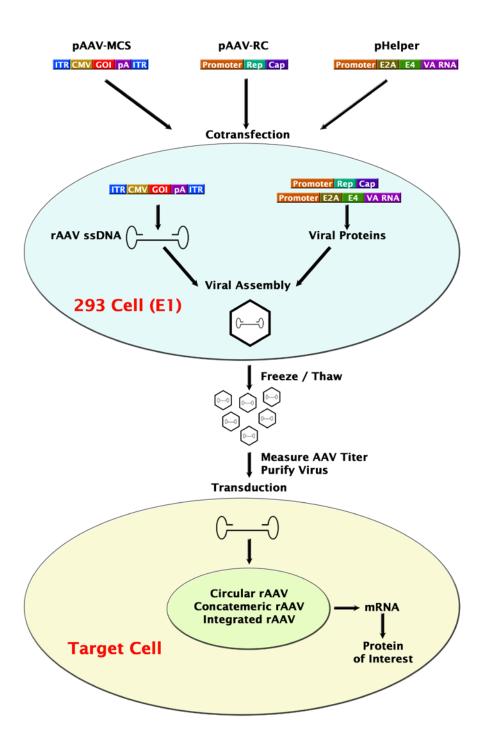


Figure 2. AAV Helper-Free System.

Catalog #	Product Name	Capacity (kb)
VPK-410	pAAV-MCS	3
VPK-415	pAAV-IRES-Puro	1.8
VPK-416	pAAV-IRES-Neo	1.6
VPK-417	pAAV-IRES-Hygro	1.4
VPK-418	pAAV-IRES-GFP	1.7
VPK-419	pAAV-IRES-Bsd	2

Table 1. Packaging capacity of AAV shuttle vectors.

## **Related Products**

- 1. VPK-402: AAV-2 Helper Free Packaging System
- 2. VPK-410-SER2: AAV-2 Helper Free Expression System
- 3. VPK-418-SER2: AAV-2 Helper Free Bicistronic Expression System (GFP)
- 4. VPK-417: pAAV-IRES-Hygro Expression Vector
- 5. AAV-100: 293AAV Cell Line
- 6. VPK-140: ViraBind<sup>TM</sup> AAV Purification Kit
- 7. VPK-141: ViraBind<sup>TM</sup> AAV Purification Mega Kit
- 8. VPK-145: QuickTiter<sup>TM</sup> AAV Quantitation Kit
- 9. AAV-200: ViraDuctin<sup>TM</sup> AAV Transduction Kit

# **Kit Components**

- 1. pAAV-IRES-Hygro Expression Vector (Part No. VPK-417): One 40 μL vial at 0.25 mg/mL.
- 2. pAAV-RC2 Vector (Part No. VPK-422): One 40 μL vial at 0.25 mg/mL.
- 3. pHelper Vector (Part No. 340202): One 40 µL vial at 0.25 mg/mL.
- 4. pAAV-GFP Control Vector (Part No. AAV-400): One 40 μL vial at 0.25 mg/mL.

# **Materials Not Supplied**

- 1. 293 cells: we recommend 293AAV Cell Line (Cat.# AAV-100) for high titer production of AAV.
- 2. Cell Culture Medium
- 3. Transfection Reagents
- 4. 0.5 M EDTA

#### Storage

Upon receipt, store all other kit components at -20°C until their expiration dates.



# **Safety Considerations**

Remember that you will be working with samples containing infectious virus. Follow the recommended NIH guidelines for all materials containing BSL-2 organisms. The AAV Helper-Free system is designed to minimize the chance of generating wild type AAV, but precautions should still be taken to avoid direct contact with viral supernatants.

# **Vector Features**

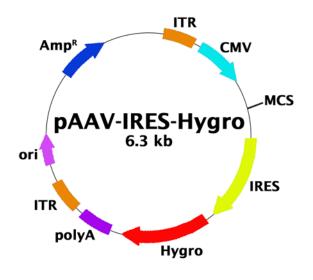


Figure 3: pAAV-IRES-Hygro Expression Vector (see Appendix for more detail).

#### **Vector Features:**

1 ~ 130:	Left ITR
139 ~ 801:	CMV Promoter
809 ~ 1301:	human β-globin intron
1308 ~ 1376:	MCS
1407 ~ 1973:	IRES
1974 ~ 2999:	Hygromycin Resistance
3011 ~ 3489:	PolyA
3529 ~ 3669:	Right ITR
4586 ~ 5446:	Ampicillin Resistance

#### MCS:

- Enzyme Sites: 5'- ClaI, BamHI, EcoRV, XhoI, EcoRI, XhoI -3'
- MCS Sequence:

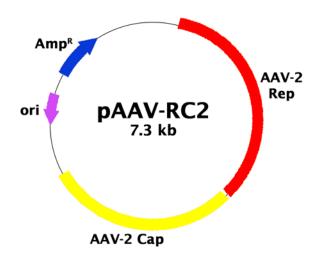


Figure 4. pAAV-RC2 Vector

#### **Vector Features:**

131 ~ 1996: AAV-2 Rep 2013 ~ 4220: AAV-2 Cap

5292 ~ 6152: Ampicillin Resistance



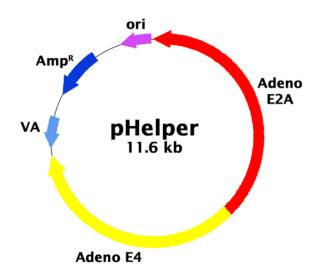


Figure 5. pHelper Vector

#### **Vector Features:**

1 ~ 5336: Adeno E2A 5337 ~ 8537: Adeno E4 8535~ 9280: Adeno VA

10182 ~ 11042: Ampicillin Resistance

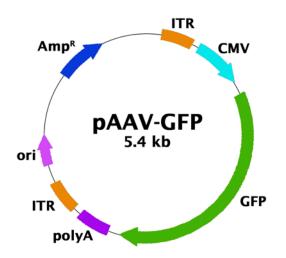


Figure 6. pAAV-GFP Vector

#### **Vector Features:**

1 ~ 130: Left ITR

139 ~ 801: CMV Promoter

809 ~ 1301: human β-globin intron

1324 ~ 2064: GFP 2123 ~ 2601: PolyA 2641 ~ 2781: Right ITR

3698 ~ 4558: Ampicillin Resistance

# **rAAV Production**

- 1. One day before transfection, plate sufficient 293 cells or 293AAV cells (Cat. # AAV-100) to achieve 70-80% confluence on the day of transfection.
- 2. Cotransfect cells with pAAV Expression vector, pAAV-RC and pHelper. *Notes:* 
  - We recommend the ratio of vectors at 1:1:1 (pAAV Expression Vector:pAAV-RC:pHelper).
  - Calcium Phosphate transfection method is preferred for AAV production. For lipid-based transfection reagents, we only suggest FuGENE® 6 (Roche Applied Science) or Lipofectamine<sup>TM</sup> LTX (Invitrogen).



- 3. 48-72 hours after transfection, add 0.5 M EDTA to a final of 10 mM to the plate and incubate for 3 min at room temperature. Gently shake the culture plate several times and harvest all media, including cells, in a sterile tube.

  Notes:
  - As viral production proceeds, some of the cells will round up and detach from the plate, and can be seen as floating in the medium.
  - Viruses are present in both intact cells and the growth medium. For more concentrated virus stock, we only recommend proceeding with cell pellet.
- 4. Centrifuge the cell suspension at 1000 RPM for 5 min. Remove the supernatant and resuspend the cell pellet in desired amount of DMEM or sterile PBS.
- 5. Freeze and thaw the cell suspension four times by placing it alternately in a dry ice/ethanol bath and a water bath of 37°C. Remove cell debris by centrifugation at 10,000 g for 10 min and collect the supernatant as AAV crude lysate.
- 6. AAV crude lysate can be used directly or purified/concentrated if needed. For long term storage, store supernatant at -80°C in aliquots.

# **Post-Packaging Considerations**

The quality of rAAV vector preparations is a key element in obtaining reliable and reproducible data. Purification of rAAV from crude cell lysate is usually required before transduction of your target cells. rAAV is usually quantified by genome copy (GC) number. These genome-containing particles are functional vectors that infect target cells. Besides these "full" AAV, empty viral particles are also produced. Measurement of GC rather than total particle number is thus more relevant.

1. Concentration and purification of your rAAV: Recombinant AAV vector can be purified by CsCl gradient ultracentrifugation, iodixanol discontinuous gradient ultracentrifugation, and high-performance liquid chromatography (HPLC). The most popular technique, CsCl ultracentrifugation, is time consuming process which may result in poor recovery and quality (nonviral protein contamination and a high ratio of genome copies versus infectious units). For AAV-2, we recommend using Cell Biolabs' ViraBind<sup>TM</sup> AAV Purification Kit (Catalog # VPK-140).

#### 2. Measure titer of your rAAV:

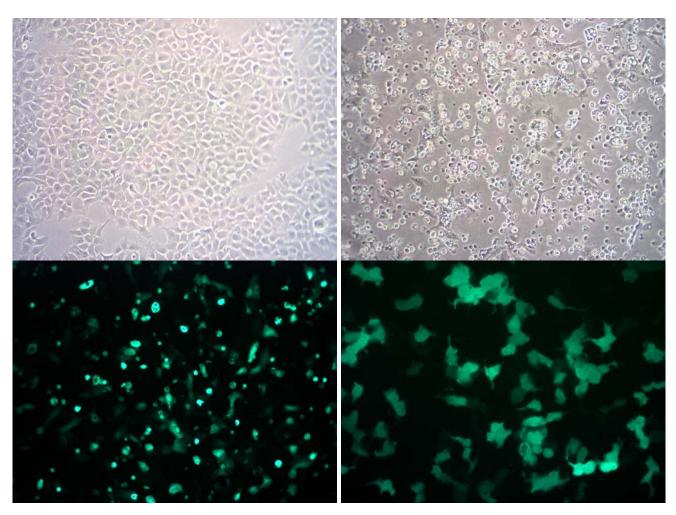
- a. Genome Copy (GC) Number: This is an important step to ensure consistent viral transduction into your host cell. However, QPCR or dot blot of viral DNA can take as much as 1-4 days to complete. An ELISA method has been developed by using antibody that only reacts with AAV intact particles; however, this method measures all AAV particles including the ones lacking genomic DNA. Cell Biolabs' QuickTiter<sup>TM</sup> AAV Quantitation Kit (Catalog # VPK-145) does not involve cell infection; instead it specifically measures the viral nucleic acid content of purified viruses or unpurified viral supernatant sample. The entire procedure takes about 4 hours for unpurified supernatant or about 30 minutes for purified AAV.
  - b. Infectious Titer: For AAV vector containing reporter, the rAAV infectious titer can be determined using either green fluorescent protein (GFP) or LacZ as the reporter gene. For rAAV-LacZ, each blue cell after X-Gal staining represents one infectious unit (IU). For rAAV-GFP, each green cell under fluorescence microscopy represents one IU.



3. Use transduction reagents to increase infection efficiency: The AAV transduction process includes viral binding and entry, intracellular trafficking, nuclear transport, and viral second strand DNA synthesis. The viral second strand DNA synthesis has been shown to be the rate limiting step, which leads to inefficient transduction by AAV vectors. Cell Biolabs' ViraDuctin™ AAV Transduction Kit (Catalog # AAV-200) is designed to increase transduction efficiencies by AAV on both dividing and non-dividing cells.

## **Example of Results**

The following figure demonstrates typical results seen with Cell Biolabs' AAV Helper-free System. One should use the data below for reference only.



**Figure 7: AAV2-GFP Production and Transduction:** AAV2-GFP is produced by cotransfecting 293AAV cells (Cat.# AAV-100) with pAAV-GFP (Cat.# AAV-400), pAAV-RC2 and pHelper. 293AD Cells (Cat.# AD-100) were infected with AAV2-GFP viral supernatant for 48 hrs. **Top left:** 293AAV cells before transfection (10X); **Top right:** 293AAV cells 48 hrs after transfection (10X); **Bottom left:** GFP Expression in 293AAV cells 48 hrs after transfection (10X). **Bottom right:** GFP Expression in 293AD cells 48 hrs after transduction (20X).



# **References**

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- 2. Brument, N., Morenweiser, R., Blouin, V., Toublanc, E., Raimbaud, I. et al. (2002) *Mol Ther* **6**:678–86.
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- 10. Summer ford, C., and Samulski, R. J. (1999) Nat. Med., 5, 587-588.

# **Appendix**

# pAAV-IRES-Hygro Plasmid Features and Sequence

1-130: Left ITR

139-801: CMV Promoter

809-1301: Human  $\beta$ -globin Intron

1308-1376: <u>MCS</u> 1407-1973: IRES

1974-2999: Hygromycin Resistance

3011-3489: PolyA 3529-3669: Right ITR

4586-5446: Ampicillin Resistance



 ${\tt CCATCCACGCTGTTTTGACCTCCATAGAAGACACCGGGGACCGATCCAGCCTCCGCGGATTCGAATCCC}$ GGCCGGGAACGGTGCATTGGAACGCGGATTCCCCGTGCCAAGAGTGACGTAAGTACCGCCTATAGAGT CCCTAATCTCTTTCTTTCAGGGCAATAATGATACAATGTATCATGCCTCTTTGCACCATTCTAAAGAA TAACAGTGATAATTTCTGGGTTAAGGCAATAGCAATATTTCTGCATATAAATATTTCTGCATATAAAT TGTAACTGATGTAAGAGGTTTCATATTGCTAATAGCAGCTACAATCCAGCTACCATTCTGCTTTTATT TTATGGTTGGGATAAGGCTGGATTATTCTGAGTCCAAGCTAGGCCCTTTTGCTAATCATGTTCATACC TCTTATCTTCCTCCCACAGCTCCTGGGCAACGTGCTGGTCTGTGTGCTGGCCCATCACTTTGGCAAAG **AATTGGGAT**TCGAACATCGATTGAATTGGATCCGATATCTAGACAGAAGCTTGACCTCGAGCACGAAT TCCTGCAGGCCTCGAGGGCCGCGCGCCGCGCCGCTACGTAAATTCCGCCCCTCTCCCTAACGTTAC TGGCCGAAGCCGCTTGGAATAAGGCCGGTGTGCGTTTGTCTATATGTTATTTTCCACCATATTGCCGT AAGACAACACGTCTGTAGCGACCCTTTGCAGGCAGCGGAACCCCCCACCTGGCGACAGGTGCCTCT GCGGCCAAAAGCCACGTGTATAAGATACACCTGCAAAGGCGGCACAACCCCAGTGCCACGTTGTGAGT TGGATAGTTGTGGAAAGAGTCAAATGGCTCTCCTCAAGCGTATTCAACAAGGGGCTGAAGGATGCCCA GAAGGTACCCCATTGTATGGGATCTGATCTGGGGCCTCGGTGCACATGCTTTACATGTGTTTAGTCGA GGTTAAAAAAACGTCTAGGCCCCCCGAACCACGGGGACGTGGTTTTCCTTTGAAAAAACACGATGATAA TATGAAAAAGCCTGAACTCACCGCGACGTCTGTCGAGAAGTTTCTGATCGAAAAGTTCGACAGCGTCT TATGTCCTGCGGGTAAATAGCTGCGCCGATGGTTTCTACAAAGATCGTTATGTTTATCGGCACTTTGC ATCGGCCGCGCTCCCGATTCCGGAAGTGCTTGACATTGGGGAGTTCAGCGAGAGCCTGACCTATTGCA CCGGTCGCGGAGGCCATGGATCGCTGCGGCCGATCTTAGCCAGACGAGCGGGTTCGGCCCATT CGGACCGCAAGGAATCGGTCAATACACTACATGGCGTGATTTCATATGCGCGATTGCTGATCCCCATG TGTATCACTGGCAAACTGTGATGGACGACACCGTCAGTGCGTCCGCCGCAGGCTCTCGATGAGCTG ATGCTTTGGGCCGAGGACTGCCCGGAAGTCCGGCACCTCGTGCACGCGGATTTCGGCTCCAACAATGT CCTGACGGACAATGGCCGCATAACAGCGGTCATTGACTGGAGCGAGGCGATGTTCGGGGGATTCCCAAT ACGAGGTCGCCAACATCTTCTTCTGGAGGCCGTGGTTGGCTTGTATGGAGCAGCAGACGCGCTACTTC GAGCGGAGCATCCGGAGCTTGCAGGATCGCCGCGCGCTCCGGGCGTATATGCTCCGCATTGGTCTTGA CAATCGTCCGATCCGGAGCCGGGACTGTCGGGCCGTACACAAATCGCCCGCAGAAGCGCGGCCGTCTGG ACCGATGGCTGTGTAGAAGTACTCGCCGATAGTGGAAACCGACGCCCCAGCACTCGTCCGAGGGCAAA GGAATAGGTCGACGATCTACGGGTGGCATCCCTGTGACCCCTCCCCAGTGCCTCTCCTGGCCCTGGAA GTTGCCACTCCAGTGCCCACCAGCCTTGTCCTAATAAAATTAAGTTGCATCATTTTGTCTGACTAGGT GTCCTTCTATAATATTATGGGGTGGAGGGGGGTGGTATGGAGCAAGGGGCAAGTTGGGAAGACCACCT GTAGGGCCTGCGGGGTCTATTGGGAACCAAGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCACAATCTTGGCTCACTGCAATC GACCAGGCTCAGCTAATTTTTGTTTTTTTGGTAGAGACGGGGTTTCACCATATTGGCCAGGCTGGTCT CCAACTCCTAATCTCAGGTGATCTACCCACCTTGGCCTCCCAAATTGCTGGGATTACAGGCGTGAACC ACTGCTCCCTTCCCTGTCCTTCTGATTTTGTAGGTAACCACGTGCGGACCGAGCGCCGCAGGAACCC GCCTGATGCGGTATTTTCTCCTTACGCATCTGTGCGGTATTTCACACCGCATACGTCAAAGCAACCAT AGTACGCGCCCTGTAGCGGCGCATTAAGCGCGGGGGGGTGTGGTGGTTACGCGCAGCGTGACCGCTACA TCCCCGTCAAGCTCTAAATCGGGGGCTCCCTTTAGGGTTCCGATTTAGTGCTTTACGGCACCTCGACC



 ${\tt CCAAAAAACTTGATTTGGGTGATGGTTCACGTAGTGGGCCATCGCCCTGATAGACGGTTTTTCGCCCT}$ TTGACGTTGGAGTCCACGTTCTTTAATAGTGGACTCTTGTTCCAAACTGGAACAACACTCAACCCTAT CTCGGGCTATTCTTTTGATTTATAAGGGATTTTGCCGATTTCGGCCTATTGGTTAAAAAATGAGCTGA TTTAACAAAAATTTAACGCGAATTTTAACAAAATATTAACGTTTACAATTTTATGGTGCACTCTCAGT ACAATCTGCTCTGATGCCGCATAGTTAAGCCAGCCCCGACACCCCGCCAACACCCCGCTGACGCCCTG ACGGGCTTGTCTGCTCCCGGCATCCGCTTACAGACAAGCTGTGACCGTCTCCGGGAGCTGCATGTGTC AGAGGTTTTCACCGTCATCACCGAAACGCGCGAGACGAAAGGGCCTCGTGATACGCCTATTTTTATAG GTTAATGTCATGATAATAATGGTTTCTTAGACGTCAGGTGGCACTTTTCGGGGAAATGTGCGCGGAAC CCCTATTTGTTTATTTTCTAAATACATTCAAATATGTATCCGCTCATGAGACAATAACCCTGATAAA TGCTTCAATAATATTGAAAAAGGAAGAGTATGAGTATTCAACATTTCCGTGTCGCCCTTATTCCCTTT TTTGCGGCATTTTGCCTTCTGTTTTTGCTCACCCAGAAACGCTGGTGAAAGTAAAAGATGCTGAAGA TCAGTTGGGTGCACGAGTGGGTTACATCGAACTGGATCTCAACAGCGGTAAGATCCTTGAGAGTTTTC GCCCGAAGAACGTTTTCCAATGATGAGCACTTTTAAAGTTCTGCTATGTGGCGCGGTATTATCCCGT ATTGACGCCGGGCAAGAGCAACTCGGTCGCCGCATACACTATTCTCAGAATGACTTGGTTGAGTACTC ACCAGTCACAGAAAAGCATCTTACGGATGGCATGACAGTAAGAGAATTATGCAGTGCTGCCATAACCA TGAGTGATAACACTGCGGCCAACTTACTTCTGACAACGATCGGAGGACCGAAGGAGCTAACCGCTTTT AAACGACGAGCGTGACACCACGATGCCTGTAGCAATGGCAACCATTGCGCAAACTATTAACTGGCG TCGCGGTATCATTGCAGCACTGGGGCCAGATGGTAAGCCCTCCCGTATCGTAGTTATCTACACGACGG GGAGTCAGGCAACTATGGATGAACGAAATAGACAGATCGCTGAGATAGGTGCCTCACTGATTAAGCAT AAGGATCTAGGTGAAGATCCTTTTTGATAATCTCATGACCAAAATCCCTTAACGTGAGTTTTCGTTCC ACTGAGCGTCAGACCCCGTAGAAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTCTTGAGATCCTTTTTTTCTGCGCGTAATC TCTTTTTCCGAAGGTAACTGGCTTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATACCAAATACTGTCCTTCTAGTGTAGCCGT AGTTAGGCCACCACTTCAAGAACTCTGTAGCACCGCCTACATACCTCGCTCTGCTAATCCTGTTACCA GTGGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGTGTCTTACCGGGTTGGACTCAAGACGATAGTTACCGGATAA GGCGCAGCGGTCGGGCTGAACGGGGGGTTCGTGCACACAGCCCAGCTTGGAGCGAACGACCTACACCG AACTGAGATACCTACAGCGTGAGCTATGAGAAAGCGCCACGCTTCCCGAAGGGAGAAAGGCGGACAGG TATCCGGTAAGCGGCAGGGTCGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACGAGGGAGCTTCCAGGGGGAAACGCCTGGTA TCTTTATAGTCCTGTCGGGTTTCGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTCGATTTTTGTGATGCTCGTCAGGGG GGCGGAGCCTATGGAAAAACGCCAGCAACGCGGCCTTTTTACGGTTCCTGGCCTTTTTGCTGGCCTTTT GCTCACATGT

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