

# Anti-HIV-1 Nef antibody, gunea pig serum

### 65-017 100 ul

Storage: Ship with ice-pack and upon receipt, aliquot and store at -20°C

#### Applications

- 1. Western blot (1/1,000~1/3,000)
- 2. Dot blot (1/3000)
- 3. Immunoprecipitation (assay dependent)
- 4. ELISA (assay dependent)

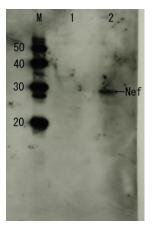
**Immunogen:** Purified full-size recombinant Nef of HIV-1 group M, subtype B expressed in E. coli **Form:** Whole antiserum added with 0.09% sodium azide

**Background:** HIV-1 Nef (23.3 kDa) is one of the accessory proteins synthesized in the early stage of AIDS virus reproduction and is abundantly found in infected cells. The name derives from its <u>negative factor</u> thought at the beginning but presently it is remarked as the protein which bears a most distinctive biological characteristic of AIDS virus (1). The protein interacts directly with the signal transduction protein of the host T cell and works effectively on AIDS infection or on long term survival of the infected cells or induces apoptosis of non-infected cells (2). It is also involved in the endocytosis and degradation of cell surface receptor proteins such as CD4 and MH4 which are important for AIDS virus infection.

## Data Link: ProtKB: P03406 (NEF\_HV1BR) GenBank: AAA44988.1

#### References

- Arora VK et al "Nef: agent of cell subversion" Microbes Infect 4: 189-199 (2002) Review PMID: <u>11880052</u>
- Fackler OT and Baur AS "Live and let die: Nef functions beyond HIV replication" Immunity 16:493-497 (2002) Review PMID: <u>11970873</u>



# Fig.1 Detection of HIV-1 Nef by Western blotting

Lane1: Extract of MT4 cells Lane2: Extract of MT4 cells infected with HIV-1 (LAI strain) The antiserum was diluted 1,000 fold before use. Nef protein band is identified at 27 kDa position