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Instruction manual Quick Taq<sup>™</sup> HS Dye Mix 2004

F1138K

# Quick Taq™ HS DyeMix

DTM-101 100 reactions Store at -20°C

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#### CAUTION

All reagents in this kit are intended for research purposes. Do not use for diagnosis or clinical purposes. Please observe general laboratory precaution and utilize safety while using this kit.

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[1]	Introduction	<b>Description</b> Quick Taq <sup>™</sup> HS DyeMix is a Taq-based 2× master mix PCR reagent that contains an electrophoresis dye (BPB; bromophenol blue) and anti-Taq antibodies for hot start PCR. This reagent contains all components for PCR except primers and template DNA. This reagent shows specific and efficient amplification. The amplified products can be directly loaded in the wells of agarose or acrylamide gels.
		<ul> <li>-As this reagent contains bromophenol blue (BPB) as an electrophoresis dye; the PCR products can be analyzed directly with an agarose or acrylamide gel.</li> <li>-This reagent exhibits greater PCR performance than conventional rTaq DNA polymerase.</li> <li>-This reagent contains anti-Taq antibodies for hot start PCR. Hot start technology realizes</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>highly specific and sensitive PCR.</li> <li>-This reagent is stable for at least three months at 4°C. No decrease in reaction efficiency is observed following 30 freeze-thaw cycles.</li> <li>-This reagent is suitable for a colony-direct PCR (see [6], Example 2).</li> </ul>
[2]	Components	This reagent includes the following components for 100 reactions, 50 μL total reaction volume: 2× Quick Taq <sup>™</sup> HS DyeMix 1.25mL× 2 *In the case of the long-term storage (>3 months), this reagent should be stored at
[3]	Primer Design	-20°C. Primers should be 22–35 bases long, with a melting temperature (Tm) > 60°C.
[4]	Analysis and Cloning of PCR products	<ul> <li>-As this reagent contains bromophenol blue (BPB) as an electrophoresis dye and by adjusting its relative density, the PCR products can be applied directly to an agarose or acrylamide gel.</li> <li>-The PCR products can be cloned using general TA cloning technology.</li> </ul>
		-The PCR products can be used as templates for sequencing after an appropriate treatment.

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#### [5] Protocol

#### 1. Standard reaction

Before preparing the reaction mixture, the master mix solution should be completely thawed.

	Reaction volume		Final	
	50 µL	20 µL	concentration	
Autoclaved, distilled water	XμL	XμL		
2x Quick Taq <sup>TM</sup> HS DyeMix	25 μL	10 µL	1 ×	
10 pmol /µL Primer #1	1.0 µL	0.4 μL	0.2 μΜ	
10 pmol /µL Primer #2	1.0 µL	0.4 μL	0.2 μΜ	
			Genomic DNA -200 ng /50 µL	
Template DNA	YμL	YμL	Plasmid DNA -50 ng /50 μL	
			Genomic DNA -200 ng /50 μL Plasmid DNA -50 ng /50 μL <i>E. coli</i> colony	
Total	50 µL	20 µL		

\*For the PCR reaction, thin-wall tubes are recommended. A total reaction volume of 50  $\mu$ L is also recommended.

#### 2. PCR cycle conditions

3-step cycle			
Predenaturation:	94°C, 2min.		
Denaturation:	94°C, 30sec.	<b>←</b> ๅ	
Annealing:	(Tm-5) °C, 30sec	. 25-40 cycles	
Extension:	68°C, 1min. /kb		
2-step cycle			
Predenaturation:	94°C, 2min.		
Denaturation:	94°C, 30sec.	▲ 25-40 cycles	
Extension:	68°C, 1min. /kb		

### [6] Examples

Example 1. Amplification of the human p53 gene (2.9 kb)

The human p53 gene (2.9 kb) was amplified using 50 ng of human genomic DNA.Quick Taq<sup>TM</sup> HS DyeMix successfully amplified the targets.



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Example 2. Insert amplification by a colony-direct PCR

The inserts were amplified using Quick  $Taq^{TM}$  HS DyeMix with universal primers from *E. coli* DH5 $\alpha$  colonies bearing pTA2 plasmid (insert size: 500 bp). Quick Taq^{TM} HS DyeMix successfully and efficiently amplified all targets.



## [7] Trouble shooting

Symptom	Cause	Solution
	Cycling conditions are not suitable.	Increase the number of cycles by 2-5 cycles.
	Primer is not good.	Check the quality of the primers.
		Redesign the primers.
No PCR product / low yield	Template DNA is of	Check the quality of the template DNA.
	insufficient quality and/or	Increase the amount of the template DNA
	quantity.	
	Too much sample	Excessive amounts of bacterial cells may inhibit
		amplification. Decrease the sample volume.
	Cycling conditions are not suitable.	Decrease the number of cycles by 2-5 cycles.
	Primer concentration is not appropriate	Optimize the primer concentration to around $0.1-0.2 \ \mu M$ .
Smearing / Extra band	Annealing temperature is too low.	Optimize the annealing temperature to around 55°C -65°C.
	Primer is not good.	Check the quality of the primers.
		Redesign the primers.
	Too much template DNA	Reduce the amount of template DNA

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