

## **Synonym**

Spike,S2 protein,Spike glycoprotein Subunit2,Spike protein S2

#### Source

Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein, His,Avitag<sup>TM</sup> (BA.2/Omicron) (S2N-C82E4) is expressed from human 293 cells (HEK293). It contains AA Ser 686 - Pro 1213 (Accession # QHD43416.1 (N764K, D796Y, Q954H, N969K, F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P)). The spike mutations are identified on the SARS-CoV-2 Omicron variant (Pango lineage: BA.2/3/4/5). Proline substitutions (F817P, A892P, A899P, A942P, K986P, V987P) are introduced to prevent the formation of aggregates in the course of protein production.

Predicted N-terminus: Ser 686

### **Molecular Characterization**

This protein carries a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus, followed by an Avi tag (Avitag<sup>TM</sup>).

The protein has a calculated MW of 61.7 kDa. The protein migrates as 80-100 kDa under reducing (R) condition (SDS-PAGE) due to glycosylation.

## Labeling

Biotinylation of this product is performed using Avitag<sup>TM</sup> technology. Briefly, the single lysine residue in the Avitag is enzymatically labeled with biotin.

## **Protein Ratio**

Passed as determined by the HABA assay / binding ELISA.

## **Purity**

>95% as determined by SDS-PAGE.

#### **Formulation**

Lyophilized from  $0.22~\mu m$  filtered solution in PBS, pH7.4 with trehalose as protectant.

Contact us for customized product form or formulation.

#### Reconstitution

Please see Certificate of Analysis for specific instructions.

For best performance, we strongly recommend you to follow the reconstitution protocol provided in the CoA.

## Storage

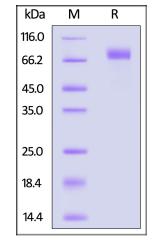
For long term storage, the product should be stored at lyophilized state at -20°C or lower.

Please avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

This product is stable after storage at:

- -20°C to -70°C for 12 months in lyophilized state;
- -70°C for 3 months under sterile conditions after reconstitution.

## **SDS-PAGE**



Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein, His,Avitag (BA.2/Omicron) on SDS-PAGE under reducing (R) condition. The gel was stained with Coomassie Blue. The purity of the protein is greater than 95%.

# **Bioactivity-ELISA**

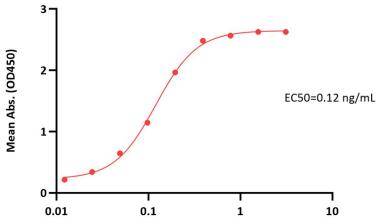


# Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein, His,Avitag™ (BA.2/Omicron)





Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein, His,Avitag (BA.1/Omicron) ELISA 0.1  $\mu$ g of Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein, His,Avitag (BA.2/Omicron) per well



Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein Antibody, Human IgG4 Conc. (ng/mL)

Immobilized Biotinylated SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein, His,Avitag (BA.2/Omicron) (Cat. No. S2N-C82E4) at 1  $\mu$ g/mL (100  $\mu$ L/well) on streptavidin (Cat. No. STN-N5116) precoated (0.5  $\mu$ g/well) plate can bind Anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike S2 protein Antibody, Human IgG4 (Cat. No. S2N-S86) with a linear range of 0.1-1  $\mu$ g/mL (QC tested).

# **Background**

It's been reported that SARS-CoV-2 can infect the human respiratory epithelial cells through interaction with the human ACE2 receptor. The spike protein is a large type I transmembrane protein containing two subunits, S1 and S2. S1 mainly contains a receptor binding domain (RBD), which is responsible for recognizing the cell surface receptor. S2 contains basic elements needed for the membrane fusion. The S protein plays key parts in the induction of neutralizing-antibody and T-cell responses, as well as protective immunity.

