

## **ATG3 Antibody**

Purified Mouse Monoclonal Antibody (Mab)
Catalog # AM8441b

## **Specification**

#### **ATG3 Antibody - Product Information**

Application WB, IHC-P,E Primary Accession Q9NT62

Reactivity Human, Mouse

Host Mouse
Clonality Monoclonal
Isotype IgG1,k
Calculated MW 35864

# **ATG3 Antibody - Additional Information**

#### **Gene ID** 64422

### **Other Names**

Ubiquitin-like-conjugating enzyme ATG3, 632-, Autophagy-related protein 3, APG3-like, hApg3, Protein PC3-96, ATG3, APG3, APG3L

# **Target/Specificity**

This ATG3 antibody is generated from a mouse immunized with recombinant protein of human ATG3.

## **Dilution**

WB~~1:2000 IHC-P~~1:25

### **Format**

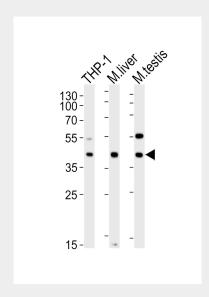
Purified monoclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein G column, followed by dialysis against PBS.

## **Storage**

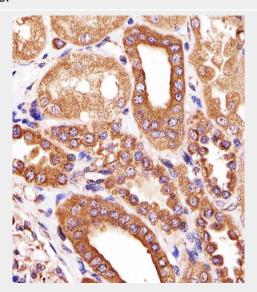
Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

### **Precautions**

ATG3 Antibody is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.



Western blot analysis of lysates from THP-1 cell line, mouse liver, mouse testis tissue (from left to right), using ATG3 Antibody(Cat. #AM8441b). AM8441b was diluted at 1:1000 at each lane. A goat anti-mouse IgG H&L(HRP) at 1:10000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody. Lysates at 20µg per lane.



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded H. kidney section using ATG3 Antibody(Cat#AM8441b). AM8441b



## **ATG3 Antibody - Protein Information**

#### Name ATG3

Synonyms APG3, APG3L

#### **Function**

E2 conjugating enzyme required for the cytoplasm to vacuole transport (Cvt), autophagy, and mitochondrial homeostasis. Responsible for the E2-like covalent binding of phosphatidylethanolamine to the Cterminal Gly of ATG8-like proteins (GABARAP, GABARAPL1, GABARAPL2 or MAP1LC3A). The ATG12-ATG5 conjugate plays a role of an E3 and promotes the transfer of ATG8-like proteins from ATG3 to phosphatidylethanolamine (PE). This step is required for the membrane association of ATG8-like proteins. The formation of the ATG8- phosphatidylethanolamine conjugates is essential for autophagy and for the cytoplasm to vacuole transport (Cvt). Preferred substrate is MAP1LC3A. Also acts as an autocatalytic E2-like enzyme, catalyzing the conjugation of ATG12 to itself, ATG12 conjugation to ATG3 playing a role in mitochondrial homeostasis but not in autophagy. ATG7 (E1-like enzyme) facilitates this reaction by forming an E1-E2 complex with ATG3. Promotes primary ciliogenesis by removing OFD1 from centriolar satellites via the autophagic pathway.

Cellular Location Cytoplasm.

# **Tissue Location**

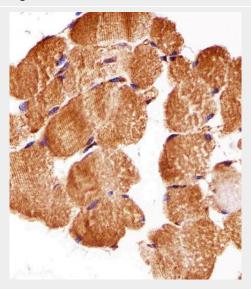
Widely expressed, with a highest expression in heart, skeletal muscle, kidney, liver and placenta

## **ATG3 Antibody - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

- Western Blot
- Blocking Peptides
- Dot Blot
- Immunohistochemistry
- <u>Immunofluorescence</u>
- <u>Immunoprecipitation</u>
- Flow Cytomety

was diluted at 1:25 dilution. A undiluted biotinylated goat polyvalent antibody was used as the secondary, followed by DAB staining.



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded H. skeletal muscle section using ATG3 Antibody(Cat#AM8441b). AM8441b was diluted at 1:25 dilution. A undiluted biotinylated goat polyvalent antibody was used as the secondary, followed by DAB staining.

# **ATG3 Antibody - Background**

E2 conjugating enzyme required for the cytoplasm to vacuole transport (Cvt), autophagy, and mitochondrial homeostasis. Responsible for the E2-like covalent binding of phosphatidylethanolamine to the C-terminal Gly of ATG8-like proteins (GABARAP, GABARAPL1, GABARAPL2 or MAP1LC3A). The ATG12- ATG5 conjugate plays a role of an E3 and promotes the transfer of ATG8-like proteins from ATG3 to phosphatidylethanolamine (PE). This step is required for the membrane association of ATG8-like proteins. The formation of the ATG8-phosphatidylethanolamine conjugates is essential for autophagy and for the cytoplasm to vacuole transport (Cvt). Preferred substrate is MAP1LC3A. Also acts as an autocatalytic E2-like enzyme, catalyzing the conjugation of ATG12 to itself, ATG12 conjugation to ATG3 playing a role in mitochondrial homeostasis but not in autophagy. ATG7 (E1-like enzyme) facilitates this reaction by forming an E1-E2 complex with ATG3. Promotes primary





• Cell Culture

ciliogenesis by removing OFD1 from centriolar satellites via the autophagic pathway.

# **ATG3 Antibody - References**

Tanida I.,et al.J. Biol. Chem. 277:13739-13744(2002). Wu B.X.,et al.Submitted (NOV-1999) to the EMBL/GenBank/DDBJ databases. Bechtel S.,et al.BMC Genomics 8:399-399(2007). Ota T.,et al.Nat. Genet. 36:40-45(2004). Tanida I.,et al.Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 296:1164-1170(2002).