



### **GDF15 Antibody (N-term) Blocking Peptide**

Synthetic peptide Catalog # BP2062a

### **Specification**

GDF15 Antibody (N-term) Blocking Peptide - Product Information

Primary Accession Q99988
Other Accession GDF15 HUMAN

GDF15 Antibody (N-term) Blocking Peptide - Additional Information

### **Gene ID 9518**

### **Other Names**

Growth/differentiation factor 15, GDF-15, Macrophage inhibitory cytokine 1, MIC-1, NSAID-activated gene 1 protein, NAG-1, NSAID-regulated gene 1 protein, NRG-1, Placental TGF-beta, Placental bone morphogenetic protein, Prostate differentiation factor, GDF15, MIC1, PDF, PLAB, PTGFB

### **Target/Specificity**

The synthetic peptide sequence used to generate the antibody <a href=/product/pr oducts/AP2062a>AP2062a</a> was selected from the N-term region of human GDF15 . A 10 to 100 fold molar excess to antibody is recommended. Precise conditions should be optimized for a particular assay.

### **Format**

Peptides are lyophilized in a solid powder format. Peptides can be reconstituted in solution using the appropriate buffer as needed.

#### Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C.

### **Precautions**

This product is for research use only. Not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# GDF15 Antibody (N-term) Blocking Peptide - Background

GDF15 is a member of the bone morphogenetic protein (BMP) family and the TGF-beta superfamily. This group of proteins is characterized by a polybasic proteolytic processing site which is cleaved to produce a mature protein containing seven conserved cysteine residues. The members of this family are regulators of cell growth and differentiation in both embryonic and adult tissues. GDF15 is highly expressed in placenta, with lower levels in prostate and colon and some expression in kidney.

# GDF15 Antibody (N-term) Blocking Peptide - References

Paralkar, V.M., et al., J. Biol. Chem. 273(22):13760-13767 (1998). Yokoyama-Kobayashi, M., et al., J. Biochem. 122(3):622-626 (1997). Hromas, R., et al., Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1354(1):40-44 (1997). Bootcov, M.R., et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. 94(21):11514-11519 (1997). Lawton, L.N., et al., Gene 203(1):17-26 (1997).



# GDF15 Antibody (N-term) Blocking Peptide - Protein Information

## Name GDF15 (<u>HGNC:30142</u>)

#### **Function**

Regulates food intake, energy expenditure and body weight in response to metabolic and toxin-induced stresses (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28953886">http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28953886</a>, PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci

tations/28846097"

target="\_blank">28846097</a>,

PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci tations/28846098"

target=" blank">28846098</a>,

PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci tations/28846099"

target=" blank">28846099</a>,

PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci tations/23468844"

target="\_blank">23468844</a>,

PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci tations/29046435"

target="\_blank">29046435</a>). Binds to its receptor, GFRAL, and activates GFRAL-expressing neurons localized in the area postrema and nucleus tractus solitarius of the brainstem (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28953886")

target="\_blank">28953886</a>,

PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci tations/28846097"

target=" blank">28846097</a>,

PubMed: <a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci tations/28846098"

target="\_blank">28846098</a>,

PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/ci tations/28846099"

target="\_blank">28846099</a>). It then triggers the activation of neurons localized within the parabrachial nucleus and central amygdala, which contitutes part of the 'emergency circuit' that shapes feeding responses to stressful conditions (PubMed:<a href="http://www.uniprot.org/citations/28953886" target=" blank">28953886</a>). On

target="\_blank">28953886</a>). On hepatocytes, inhibits growth hormone signaling (By similarity).

Cellular Location Secreted

### **Tissue Location**





Tel: 858.875.1900 Fax: 858.622.0609

Highly expressed in placenta, with lower levels in prostate and colon and some expression in kidney (PubMed:9348093) Detected in plasma (at protein level) (PubMed:28572090, PubMed:29046435).

## GDF15 Antibody (N-term) Blocking **Peptide - Protocols**

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

• Blocking Peptides