



## MAP2K4 Antibody (S80) Blocking Peptide

Synthetic peptide Catalog # BP7916e

#### **Specification**

MAP2K4 Antibody (S80) Blocking Peptide - Product Information

Primary Accession P45985

MAP2K4 Antibody (S80) Blocking Peptide - Additional Information

**Gene ID** 6416

#### **Other Names**

Dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 4, MAP kinase kinase 4, MAPKK 4, JNK-activating kinase 1, MAPK/ERK kinase 4, MEK 4, SAPK/ERK kinase 1, SEK1, Stress-activated protein kinase kinase 1, SAPK kinase 1, SAPKK-1, SAPKK1, c-Jun N-terminal kinase kinase 1, JNKK, MAP2K4, JNKK1, MEK4, MKK4, PRKMK4, SEK1, SERK1, SKK1

#### **Target/Specificity**

The synthetic peptide sequence used to generate the antibody <a href=/products/AP7916e>AP7916e</a> was selected from the S80 region of human MAP2K4. A 10 to 100 fold molar excess to antibody is recommended. Precise conditions should be optimized for a particular assay.

#### **Format**

Peptides are lyophilized in a solid powder format. Peptides can be reconstituted in solution using the appropriate buffer as needed.

### Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 6 months. For long term storage store at -20°C.

#### **Precautions**

This product is for research use only. Not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

# MAP2K4 Antibody (S80) Blocking Peptide - Background

MAP2K4 is a dual specificity protein kinase that belongs to the Ser/Thr protein kinase family. This kinase is a direct activator of MAP kinases in response to various environmental stresses or mitogenic stimuli. It has been shown to activate MAPK8/JNK1, MAPK9/JNK2, and MAPK14/p38, but not MAPK1/ERK2 or MAPK3/ERK3. MAP2K4 is phosphorylated, and thus activated by MAP3K1/MEKK. Knockout studies in mice suggest roles for this kinase in mediating survival signal in T cell development, as well as in the organogenesis of liver.

# MAP2K4 Antibody (S80) Blocking Peptide - References

Robinson, V.L., Mol. Cancer Res. 6 (3), 501-508 (2008) Zhang, H., J. Biol. Chem. 282 (20), 14788-14796 (2007) Salmeron, A., EMBO J. 15 (4), 817-826 (1996)



MAP2K4 Antibody (S80) Blocking Peptide - Protein Information

Name MAP2K4

**Synonyms** JNKK1, MEK4, MKK4, PRKMK4, SEK1, SERK1,

#### **Function**

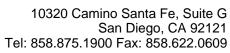
Dual specificity protein kinase which acts as an essential component of the MAP kinase signal transduction pathway. Essential component of the stress-activated protein kinase/c-Jun N-terminal kinase (SAP/JNK) signaling pathway. With MAP2K7/MKK7, is the one of the only known kinase to directly activate the stress-activated protein kinase/c-lun N-terminal kinases MAPK8/INK1, MAPK9/INK2 and MAPK10/INK3. MAP2K4/MKK4 and MAP2K7/MKK7 both activate the JNKs by phosphorylation, but they differ in their preference for the phosphorylation site in the Thr-Pro-Tyr motif. MAP2K4 shows preference for phosphorylation of the Tyr residue and MAP2K7/MKK7 for the Thr residue. The phosphorylation of the Thr residue by MAP2K7/MKK7 seems to be the prerequisite for JNK activation at least in response to proinflammatory cytokines, while other stimuli activate both MAP2K4/MKK4 and MAP2K7/MKK7 which synergistically phosphorylate JNKs. MAP2K4 is required for maintaining peripheral lymphoid homeostasis. The MKK/JNK signaling pathway is also involved in mitochondrial death signaling pathway, including the release cytochrome c, leading to apoptosis. Whereas MAP2K7/MKK7 exclusively activates JNKs, MAP2K4/MKK4 additionally activates the p38 MAPKs MAPK11, MAPK12, MAPK13 and MAPK14.

**Cellular Location** Cytoplasm. Nucleus.

#### **Tissue Location**

Abundant expression is seen in the skeletal muscle. It is also widely expressed in other tissues

MAP2K4 Antibody (S80) Blocking Peptide - Protocols





Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

• Blocking Peptides