

ENPP2 Antibody (Center)
Affinity Purified Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody (Pab)
Catalog # AP2854D**Specification**

ENPP2 Antibody (Center) - Product Information

Application	WB, FC,E
Primary Accession	Q13822
Reactivity	Human
Host	Rabbit
Clonality	Polyclonal
Isotype	Rabbit IgG
Antigen Region	377-406

ENPP2 Antibody (Center) - Additional Information**Gene ID** 5168**Other Names**

Ectonucleotide pyrophosphatase/phosphodiesterase family member 2, E-NPP 2, Autotaxin, Extracellular lysophospholipase D, LysoPLD, ENPP2, ATX, PDNP2

Target/Specificity

This ENPP2 antibody is generated from rabbits immunized with a KLH conjugated synthetic peptide between 377-406 amino acids from the Central region of human ENPP2.

Dilution

WB~~1:2000

FC~~1:10~50

E~~Use at an assay dependent concentration.

Format

Purified polyclonal antibody supplied in PBS with 0.09% (W/V) sodium azide. This antibody is purified through a protein A column, followed by peptide affinity purification.

Storage

Maintain refrigerated at 2-8°C for up to 2 weeks. For long term storage store at -20°C in small aliquots to prevent freeze-thaw cycles.

Precautions

ENPP2 Antibody (Center) is for research use only and not for use in diagnostic or therapeutic procedures.

ENPP2 Antibody (Center) - Protein Information**Name** ENPP2 ([HGNC:3357](#))**Function** Secreted lysophospholipase D that hydrolyzes lysophospholipids to produce the

signaling molecule lysophosphatidic acid (LPA) in extracellular fluids (PubMed:[12354767](#), PubMed:[14500380](#), PubMed:[15769751](#), PubMed:[26371182](#), PubMed:[27754931](#)). Its major substrate is lysophosphatidylcholine (PubMed:[12176993](#), PubMed:[14500380](#), PubMed:[27754931](#)). Can also act on sphingosylphosphorylcholine producing sphingosine-1-phosphate, a modulator of cell motility (PubMed:[14500380](#)). Can hydrolyze, in vitro, bis-pNPP, to some extent pNP-TMP, and barely ATP (PubMed:[12176993](#), PubMed:[15769751](#)). Involved in several motility-related processes such as angiogenesis and neurite outgrowth. Acts as an angiogenic factor by stimulating migration of smooth muscle cells and microtubule formation (PubMed:[11559573](#)). Stimulates migration of melanoma cells, probably via a pertussis toxin- sensitive G protein (PubMed:[1733949](#)). May have a role in induction of parturition (PubMed:[12176993](#)). Possible involvement in cell proliferation and adipose tissue development (Probable). Required for LPA production in activated platelets, cleaves the sn-1 lysophospholipids to generate sn-1 lysophosphatidic acids containing predominantly 18:2 and 20:4 fatty acids (PubMed:[21393252](#)). Shows a preference for the sn-1 to the sn-2 isomer of 1-O-alkyl-sn-glycero-3- phosphocholine (Lyso-PAF) (PubMed:[21393252](#)).

Cellular Location

Secreted

Tissue Location

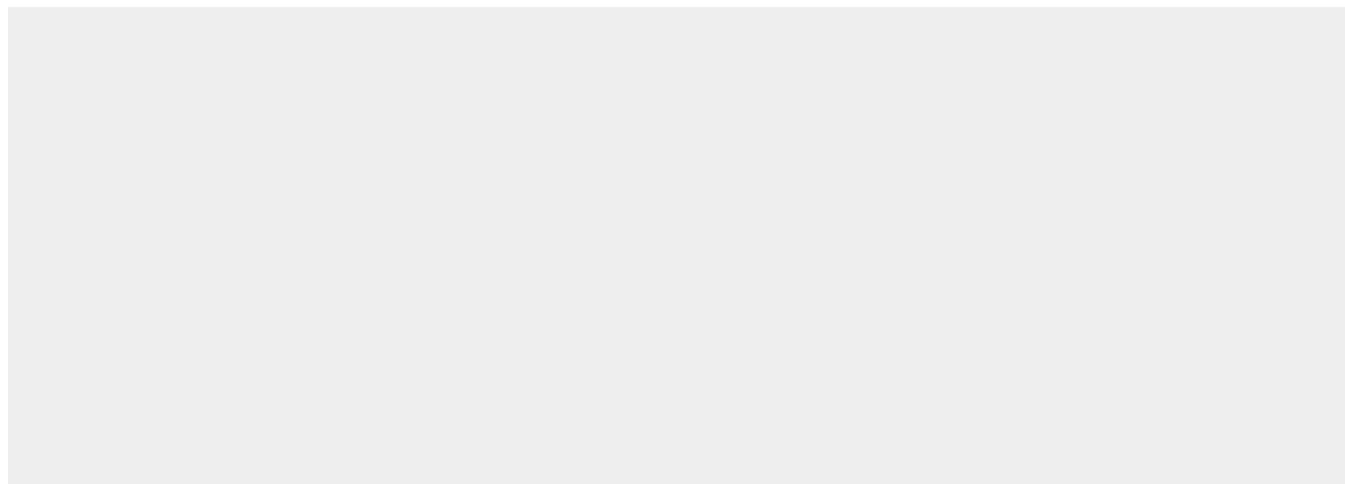
Detected in blood plasma (at protein level) (PubMed:12176993, PubMed:26371182). Predominantly expressed in brain, placenta, ovary, and small intestine. Expressed in a number of carcinomas such as hepatocellular and prostate carcinoma, neuroblastoma and non-small-cell lung cancer. Expressed in body fluids such as plasma, cerebral spinal fluid (CSF), saliva, follicular and amniotic fluids. Not detected in leukocytes. Isoform 1 is more highly expressed in peripheral tissues than in the central nervous system (CNS) Adipocytes only express isoform 1. Isoform 3 is more highly expressed in the brain than in peripheral tissues.

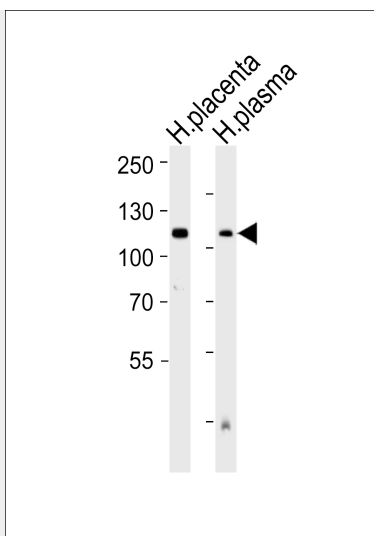
ENPP2 Antibody (Center) - Protocols

Provided below are standard protocols that you may find useful for product applications.

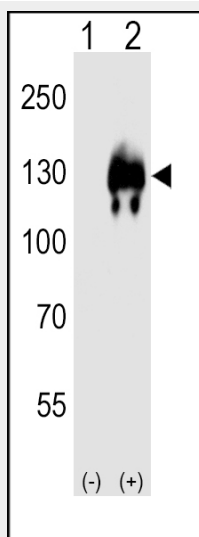
- [Western Blot](#)
- [Blocking Peptides](#)
- [Dot Blot](#)
- [Immunohistochemistry](#)
- [Immunofluorescence](#)
- [Immunoprecipitation](#)
- [Flow Cytometry](#)
- [Cell Culture](#)

ENPP2 Antibody (Center) - Images

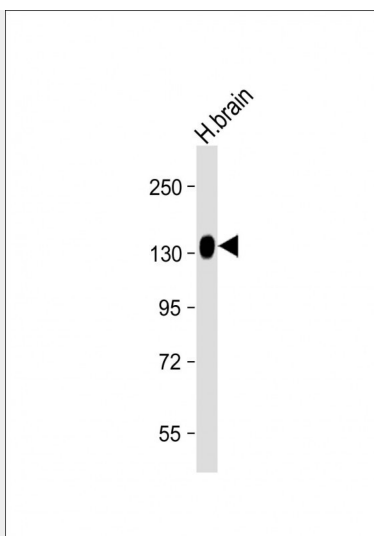




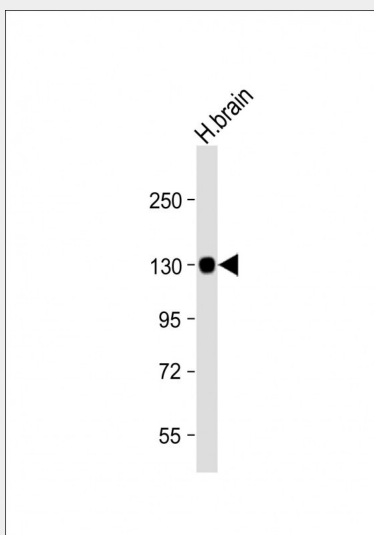
Western blot analysis of lysates from human placenta and plasma tissue lysate (from left to right), using ENPP2 Antibody (Center)(Cat. #AP2854d). AP2854d was diluted at 1:1000 at each lane. A goat anti-rabbit IgG H&L(HRP) at 1:5000 dilution was used as the secondary antibody. Lysates at 35ug per lane.



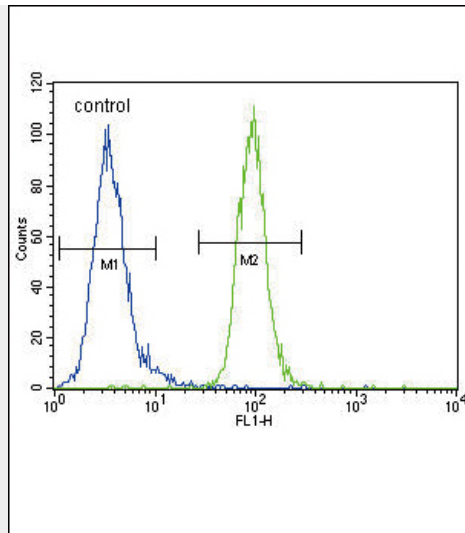
Western blot analysis of (arrow) using rabbit polyclonal ENPP2 Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP2854d). 293T cell lysates (10ug/lane) either nontransfected (Lane 1) or transiently transfected (Lane 2) with the gene.



Anti-ENPP2 Antibody (Center) at 1:2000 dilution + Human brain lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size : 99 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.



Anti-ENPP2 Antibody (Center) at 1:2000 dilution + Human brain lysate Lysates/proteins at 20 µg per lane. Secondary Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG, (H+L), Peroxidase conjugated at 1/10000 dilution. Predicted band size : 99 kDa Blocking/Dilution buffer: 5% NFDM/TBST.



ENPP2 Antibody (Center) (Cat. #AP2854d) flow cytometric analysis of MDA-MB435 cells (right histogram) compared to a negative control cell (left histogram). FITC-conjugated goat-anti-rabbit secondary antibodies were used for the analysis.

ENPP2 Antibody (Center) - Background

ENPP2 functions as both a phosphodiesterase, which cleaves phosphodiester bonds at the 5' end of oligonucleotides, and a phospholipase, which catalyzes production of lysophosphatidic acid (LPA) in extracellular fluids. LPA evokes growth factor-like responses including stimulation of cell proliferation and chemotaxis. This protein stimulates the motility of tumor cells and has angiogenic properties, and its expression is upregulated in several kinds of carcinomas. The protein is secreted and further processed to make the biologically active form.

ENPP2 Antibody (Center) - References

Kawagoe H., Soma O., Goji J., Nishimura N., Narita M., Genomics 30:380-384(1995)
Nam S.W., Clair T., Kim Y.S., McMarlin A., Cancer Res. 61:6938-6944(2001)
The MGC Project Team Genome Res. 14:2121-2127(2004)