



EZ-Set™ ELISA Kit (DIY Antibody Pairs)

Catalog number: EZ0595

For the development of sandwich ELISA kit to measure
Human ADIPOQ concentrations in cell culture supernatants,
serum, plasma (heparin, EDTA) and urine.

This package insert must be read in its entirety before using this product.
For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Human Adiponectin ELISA Kit EZ-Set™ (DIY Antibody Pairs)

Catalog Number: EZ0595

For the development of sandwich ELISA kit to measure Human ADIPOQ in cell culture supernatants, serum, plasma (heparin, EDTA) and urine.

This kit contains sufficient materials to run ELISAs on at least five 96 well plates, provided the following conditions are met:

- The reagents are prepared as described in this package insert.
- The assay is run as described in the General ELISA Protocol.
- The recommended microplates, buffers, diluents, substrates, and solutions are used.

Overview

Size	5 plates/kit
Range	1.56 ng/ml - 100 ng/ml
Specificity	Natural and recombinant Human ADIPOQ
Immunogen	Expression system for standard: NS0; Immunogen sequence: E19-N244
Cross Reactivity	There is no detectable cross-reactivity with other relevant proteins.
Storage Instructions	Store at -20°C for one year from date of receipt. After reconstitution, at 4°C for one month. It can also be aliquotted and stored frozen at -20°C for six months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. Ships with gel ice, can store for up to 3 days in room temperature. Freeze upon receiving.

Kit Components/Materials Provided

Catalog number	Description	Quantity	Buffers
EZ0595-CA	Mouse anti- human Adiponectin monoclonal antibody (Capture Antibody)	500 µl, 0.1 mg/mL (recommended dilution 1:100)	0.5% Na ₂ HPO ₄ , 0.04% Proclin 300 and 50% Glycerol
EZ0595-DA	Biotinylated goat anti- human Adiponectin polyclonal antibody (Detection Antibody)	500 µl, 0.1 µg/mL (recommended dilution 1:100)	0.04% Proclin 300, 0.5% BSA, 0.2% Tris, 1% NaCl and 30% Glycerol
EZ0595-ST	Lyophilized recombinant human Adiponectin standard	100 ng/tube×2	
AR1103	Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC)	500 µl (recommended dilution 1:100)	

Other Materials & Solutions Required But Not Provided

1. Microplate reader in standard size.
2. Automated plate washer.
3. Incubator.
4. Adjustable pipettes and pipette tips. Multichannel pipettes are recommended in the condition of large amount of samples in the detection.
5. Clean tubes and Eppendorf tubes.
6. 96 well microplate (Cat# AR1100)
7. Plate Sealers.
8. Capture Antibody Diluent: PBS.
9. Reagent Diluent: 1% BSA in PBS, pH 7.2-7.4, 0.2 um filtered.
10. Color Developing Reagent: Tetramethylbenzidine (Cat# AR1104)
11. Stop Solution: 2 N H₂SO₄ (Cat# AR1105)
12. Wash Buffer (PBS and PBS-T).

PBS: 8g NaCl, 0.2g KCl, 1.15g Na₂HPO₄, 0.2g KH₂PO₄, adjust the total volume to 1 L with distilled water, pH 7.2-7.4, 0.2 um filtered.

PBS-T: 0.1% Tween[®] 20 in PBS, pH 7.2-7.4.

*Item 6 – 12 are included in the EZ Set Accessory Kit (EZA001)

Preparation

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use. Working dilutions should be prepared and used immediately.

1. Plate Preparation

- 1) Dilute the Capture Antibody to the working concentration in 1:100 with Capture Antibody Diluent.(i.e. Add 1 µl anti-Human ADIPOQ Capture Antibody into 99 µl Capture Antibody Diluent.) Immediately coat a 96-well microplate with 100 µl per well of the diluted Capture Antibody. Seal the plate and incubate overnight at 4°C.
- 2) Remove the cover and discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.
- 3) Block plates by adding 200 µl of Reagent Diluent to each well. Incubate at room temperature for 2 hours.
- 4) Aspirate each well and wash with **PBS**, repeating the process two times for a total of three washes. Wash by filling each well with **PBS** (300-350 µl) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential for good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining **PBS** by aspirating or by inverting the plate and blotting it against clean paper towels.(**Plate Washing Method**)

2. Reconstitution of Human ADIPOQ standard

- 1) It is recommended that the standards be prepared no more than 2 hours prior to performing the experiment. Use one 100 ng of lyophilized human Adiponectin standard for each experiment. Gently spin the vial prior to use. Reconstitute the standard to a stock concentration of 100 ng/ml using 1 ml of sample diluent. Allow the standard to sit for a minimum of 10 minutes with gentle agitation prior to making dilutions.
- 2) Dilution of Human Adiponectin Standard
 - Number tubes 1-8. Final Concentrations to be Tube # 1 –100 ng/ml, #2 –50 ng/ml, #3 – 25 ng/ml, #4 –12.5 ng/ml, #5 – 6.25 ng/ml, #6 – 3.12 ng/ml, #7 – 1.56 ng/ml, #8 – 0.0 (Blank).
 - For standard #1, add 1000 µl of undiluted standard stock solution to tube #1.
 - Add 300 µl of sample diluent to tubes # 2-7.
 - To generate standard #2, add 300 µl of standard #1 from tube #1 to tube #2 for a final volume of 600 µl. Mix thoroughly.
 - To generate standard #3, add 300 µl of standard #2 from tube #2 to tube #3 for a final volume of 600 µl. Mix thoroughly.
 - Continue the serial dilution for tube #4-7.
 - Tube #8 is a blank standard to be used with every experiment.

3. Preparation of Mouse anti- human Adiponectin monoclonal antibody working solution

- 1) Each vial contains 500 µl of Mouse anti- human Adiponectin monoclonal antibody.

2) Mouse anti- human Adiponectin monoclonal antibody should be diluted in 1:100 with Capture Antibody Diluent and mixed thoroughly. (i.e. Add 1 μ l Mouse anti- human Adiponectin monoclonal antibody to 99 μ l Capture Antibody Diluent.)

4. Preparation of Biotinylated goat anti- human Adiponectin polyclonal antibody working solution

- 1) Each vial contains 500 μ l of Biotinylated goat anti- human Adiponectin polyclonal antibody.
- 2) Biotinylated goat anti- human Adiponectin polyclonal antibody should be diluted in 1:100 with Reagent Diluent and mixed thoroughly. (i.e. Add 1 μ l Biotinylated goat anti- human Adiponectin polyclonal antibody to 99 μ l Reagent Diluent.)

5. Preparation of Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC) working solution

- 1) Each vial contains 500 μ l of Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC).
- 2) Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC) should be diluted in 1:100 with Reagent Diluent and mixed thoroughly. (i.e. Add 1 μ l ABC to 99 μ l Reagent Diluent.)

Assay Protocol

It is recommended that all reagents and materials be equilibrated to room temperature (18-25°C) prior to the experiment (see Preparation Before The Experiment, if you have missed this information).

1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed previously.
2. Remove excess microplate strips from the plate frame and seal and store them in the original packaging.
3. Add 100 μ l of the standard, samples, or control per well. At least two replicates of each standard, sample, or control is recommended.
4. Cover with the plate sealer provided and incubate for 120 minutes at room temperature (or 90 min. at 37 °C).
5. Remove the cover and discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.
6. Add 100 μ l of the prepared 1x Biotinylated goat anti- human Adiponectin polyclonal antibody to each well.
7. Cover with a plate sealer and incubate for 90 minutes at room temperature (or 60 minutes at 37°C).
8. Wash the plate 3 times with **PBS**:
 - a. Discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.
 - b. Add 300 μ l of **PBS** to each assay well. (For cleaner background incubate for 60 seconds between each wash).
 - c. Repeat steps a-b 2 additional times.
 - d. Discard the wash buffer in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid.
9. Add 100 μ l of the prepared 1x Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex into each well and incubate for 40 minutes at RT (or 30 minutes at 37°C).
10. Wash the plate 5 times with **PBS-T**:
 - a. Discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.
 - b. Add 300 μ l of **PBS-T** to each assay well. (For cleaner background incubate for 60 seconds between each wash).
 - c. Repeat steps a-b 4 additional times.
 - d. Discard the wash buffer in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid.
11. Add 90 μ l of Color Developing Reagent to each well and incubate in the dark for 30 minutes at RT (or 25-30 minutes at 37°C). (The optimal incubation time must be empirically determined. A guideline to look for is blue shading the top four standard wells, while the remaining standards remain clear.)
12. Add 100 μ l of Stop Solution to each well. The color should immediately change to yellow.
13. Within 30 minutes of stopping the reaction, the O.D. absorbance should be read with a microplate reader at 450nm.

Data Analysis

Average the duplicate readings for each standard, sample, and control. Subtract the average zero standard O.D. reading.

It is recommended that a standard curve be created using computer software to generate a four-parameter logistic (4-PL) curve-fit. A free program capable of generating a four-parameter logistic (4-PL) curve-fit can be found online at: www.myassays.com/four-parameter-logistic-curve.assay.

Alternatively, plot the mean absorbance for each standard against the concentration. The measured concentration in the sample can be interpolated by using linear regression of each average relative O.D. against the standard curve generated using curve fitting software. This will generate an adequate but less precise fit of the data.

For diluted samples, the concentration reading from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

Background on ADIPOQ

Adiponectin (ADPN) is a hormone secreted by adipocytes that regulates energy homeostasis and glucose and lipid metabolism. Adiponectin is a new member of the family of soluble defense collagens, in hematopoiesis and immune responses. It is an important negative regulator in hematopoiesis and immune systems and raise the possibility that it may be involved in ending inflammatory responses through its inhibitory functions. Adiponectin is mapped to 3q27 and can protect the organism from systemic inflammation by promoting the clearance of early apoptotic cells by macrophages through a receptor-dependent pathway involving calreticulin. The standard product used in this kit is the product of gene recombination, consisting of 226 (19-244) amino acids with the molecular mass of 36KDa after glycosylation.

4 Publications Citing This Product

1. PubMed ID: 24986510, Liu Xx, Liu Ky, Li P, Han S, Peng Xd, Shen L. Diabetes Metab. 2014 Nov;40(5):363-72. Doi: 10.1016/J.Diabet.2014.05.004. Epub 2014 Jun 27. Adiponectin Is Expressed In The Pancreas Of High-Fat-Diet-Fed Mice And Protects Pancreatic Endothelial Functi...
2. PubMed ID: 24936481, Hatami Zargar Z, Salehi M, Heydari St, Babajafari S. Int Cardiovasc Res J. 2014 Apr;8(2):52-6. Epub 2014 Apr 1. The Effects Of 6 Isocaloric Meals On Body Weight, Lipid Profiles, Leptin, And Adiponectin In Overweight Subjects (Bmi > 25).
3. PubMed ID: 29044029, Altay C, Sevil M, Demir T, Atik T, Aknc G, zdemir Kutbay N, Keskin Temelo lu E, Yld r m im ir I, z k S, Demir L, Eren E, Tuna EB, Ayta H, Onay H, Aknc B. Diagn Interv Radiol. 2017 Nov-Dec;23(6):428-434. doi: 10.5152/dir.2017.17019. Dete...

Visit bosterbio.com/human-adiponectin-elisa-kit-ez-set-trade-diy-antibody-pairs-ez0595-boster.html to see all 4 publications.

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