

# **Anti-APE1/APEX1 Antibody**

Catalog Number: PA1494

#### **About APEX1**

APEX1, also called apurinic endonuclease (APE), is a DNA repair enzyme having apurinic/apyrimidinic (AP) endonuclease, 3-prime,5-prime-exonuclease, DNA 3-prime repair diesterase, and DNA 3-prime-phosphatase activities. The human APEX1 gene consists of 5 exons spanning 2.64 kb and exists as a single copy in the haploid genome. Using in situ hybridization, the APEX1 gene is mapped to 14q11.2-q12. The predicted APEX1 protein, which contained probable nuclear transport signals, was identified as a member of a family of DNA repair enzymes found in lower organisms. The abundance of the large form of APEX1 was increased in leiomyoma extracts relative to myometrial tissue extracts, and the large form was dominant in cell lines derived from leiomyosarcomas. The exonuclease activity of nuclear APEX1 can remove the anti-HIV nucleoside analogs AZT and D4T from the 3-prime terminus of a nick more efficiently than can cytosolic exonucleases.

#### Overview

Product Name	Anti-APE1/APEX1 Antibody
Reactive Species	Human, Mouse, Rat
Description	Boster Bio Anti-APE1/APEX1 Antibody catalog # PA1494. Tested in IHC, WB applications. This antibody reacts with Human, Mouse, Rat.
Application	IHC, WB
Clonality	Polyclonal
Formulation	Each vial contains 5mg BSA, 0.9mg NaCl, 0.2mg Na2HPO4, 0.05mg Thimerosal, 0.05mg NaN3.
Storage Instructions	Store at -20°C for one year from date of receipt. After reconstitution, at 4°C for one month. It can also be aliquotted and stored frozen at -20°C for six months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.
Host	Rabbit
Uniprot ID	P27695

### **Technical Details**

Immunogen	A synthetic peptide corresponding to a sequence in the middle region of human APE1, identical to the related rat and mouse sequences.
Predicted Reactive Species	Hamster
Recommended Detection Systems	Boster recommends Enhanced Chemiluminescent Kit with anti-Rabbit IgG (EK1002) for Western blot, and HRP Conjugated anti-Rabbit IgG Super Vision Assay Kit (SV0002-1) for IHC(P).
Cross Reactivity	No cross-reactivity with other proteins
Isotype	Rabbit IgG





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Form	Lyophilized
Concentration	Adding 0.2 ml of distilled water will yield a concentration of 500 ug/ml.
Purification	Immunogen affinity purified.
Suggested Dilutions	Dilute the sample so that the expected range of concentrations fall within the detection range of this kit.  If the expected range of concentration is unknown, a pilot test should be conducted to decide the optimal dilution ratio for your samples.  Some PubMed article(s) citing the expression level of this target are as follows:  Boster Bio's internal QC testing used:  Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin-embedded Section), 0.5-1ug/ml, Human, Rat, Mouse, By Heat Western blot, 0.1-0.5ug/ml, Human, Mouse, Rat



#### Anti-APE1/APEX1 Antibody (PA1494) Images

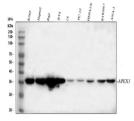


Figure 1. Western blot analysis of APEX1 using anti-APEX1 antibody (PA1494).

Electrophoresis was performed on a 5-20% SDS-PAGE gel at 70V (Stacking gel) / 90V (Resolving gel) for 2-3 hours. The sample well of each lane was loaded with 30 ug of sample under reducing conditions.

Lane 1: human K562 whole cell lysates,

Lane 2: human HepG2 whole cell lysates,

Lane 3: human Raji whole cell lysates,

Lane 4: human RT4 whole cell lysates,

Lane 5: rat C6 whole cell lysates,

Lane 6: rat PC-12 whole cell lysates,

Lane 7: mouse HEPA1-6 whole cell lysates,

Lane 8: mouse RAW264.7 whole cell lysates,

Lane 9: mouse ANA-1 whole cell lysates.

After electrophoresis, proteins were transferred to a nitrocellulose membrane at 150 mA for 50-90 minutes. Blocked the membrane with 5% non-fat milk/TBS for 1.5 hour at RT. The membrane was incubated with rabbit anti-APEX1 antigen affinity purified polyclonal antibody (Catalog # PA1494) at 0.5 ug/mL overnight at 4°C, then washed with TBS-0.1%Tween 3 times with 5 minutes each and probed with a goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP secondary antibody at a dilution of 1:5000 for 1.5 hour at RT. The signal is developed using an Enhanced Chemiluminescent detection (ECL) kit (Catalog # EK1002) with Tanon 5200 system. A specific band was detected for APEX1 at approximately 36 kDa. The expected band size for APEX1 is at 36 kDa.

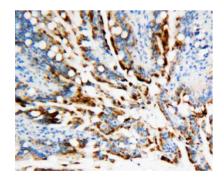


Figure 2. IHC analysis of APEX1 using anti-APEX1 antibody (PA1494).

APEX1 was detected in a paraffin-embedded section of Rat Intestine tissue. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed in EDTA buffer (pH 8.0, epitope retrieval solution). The tissue section was blocked with 10% goat serum. The tissue section was then incubated with 1 ug/ml rabbit anti-APEX1 Antibody (PA1494) overnight at 4°C. Peroxidase Conjugated Goat Anti-rabbit IgG was used as secondary antibody and incubated for 30 minutes at 37°C. The tissue section was developed using HRP Conjugated Rabbit IgG Super Vision Assay Kit (Catalog # SV0002) with DAB as the chromogen.

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