Designation: U-118 MG





Origin and General Characteristics		
Organism:	Homo sapiens (human)	
Ethnicity:	Caucasian	
Age:	50 years old	
Gender:	Male	
Tissue:	Brain	
Morphology:	Mixed	
Cell type:	Glioblastoma (classified as grade IV as of 2007)	
Growth Properties:	Monolayer, adherent	
Description:	This is one of a number of cell lines derived from malignant gliomas (see also U-87 MG, U-138 MG and U-373 MG) by J. Ponten and associates from 1966 to 1969.	
References:	Pontén J et al. Long term culture of normal and neoplastic human glia. Acta Pathol Microbiol Scand 74: 465-86, 1968.	
Culture Conditions and	Handling	
Culture Medium:	DMEM supplemented with 4.5g/L glucose, 2mM glutamine and 10% fetal bovine serum (MG-30, CLS order number 820300).	
Subculturing:	Remove medium and rinse the adherent cells using PBS without calcium and magnesium (3-5 ml PBS for T25, 5-10ml for T75 cell culture flasks). Add Accutase (1-2ml per T25, 2.5ml per T75 cell culture flask), the cell sheet must be covered completely. Incubate at ambient temperature for 10 minutes. Carefully resuspend the cells with medium (10 ml), centrifuge for 5 min at 300xg, resuspend cells in fresh medium and dispense into new flasks which contain fresh medium.	
Split Ratio:	A ratio of 1:3 to 1:6 is recommended	
Seeding density:	2x10 ⁴ cells/cm ²	
Fluid Renewal:	2 to 3 times weekly	
Freeze Medium:	CM-1 (CLS order number 800150, 50ml)	
Freezing recovery:	After thawing, plate the cells at 5 x 10 ⁴ cells/cm ² and allow the cells to recover from the freezing process and to adhere for at least 24 hrs.	
Sterility:	Fluorescence (DAPI) test: negative; Mycoplasma specific PCR: negative	
Biosafety Level:	1	
Safety precautions:	If the cryovial is planned to be stored in liquid nitrogen and to be thawed in the future, special safety precautions should be followed: Protective gloves and clothing should be used and a facemask or safety goggles must be worn when transferring frozen samples into or removing from the liquid nitrogen tank. The removal of a cryovial from liquid nitrogen may result in the explosion of the frozen vial creating flying fragments. Caputo, J.L. Biosafety procedures in cell culture. J. Tissue Cult. Methods 11:223-227, 1988. ATCC Quality Control Methods for Cell Lines, 2nd edition, 1992.	
Special Features of the Cell Line		
Tumorigenic:	Yes, in nude mice	
Viruses:	SMRV: Negative, as confirmed by Real-Time PCR	

Karyotype:	The line has a near pentaploid chromosome number and a wide range of chromosome number distribution (40% of the cells had numbers ranging from 110 to 115). The following 14 markers were found in most metaphases: t(1p,2p), t(3p,?), t(4p,11q), t(7p,22q), M6, t(9q,?), i(11q)18q t(10q,?), M14, M15, M16, M17 and t(10q,22q); 6 of these were found in some and 10 were seen in one only. Normal chromosomes 7, 8, 12, 19, 20 and 22 had 5 to 6 copies per cell; the X had two copies and the Y was absent.		
Antigen expression:	Blood Type A, Rh+; HLA Aw24, A28, B12, Bw47		
DNA Profile (STR):	Amelogenin: X,Y CSF1PO: 11,12 D13S317: 9,11 D16S539: 12,13 D5S818: 11 D7S820: 9 THO1: 6 TPOX: 8	WA: 18 D3S1358: 15 D21S11: 27,32.2 D18S51: 13 Penta E: 7 Penta D: 13 D8S1179: 14,15 FGA: 23	
Isoenzymes:	Me-2, 1; PGM3, 2; PGM1, 2; E Frequency Product: 0.0001	S-D, 1; AK-1, 1-2; GLO-1, 1-2; G6PD, B; Phenotype	

Certificate of Analysis:	The Certificate of Analysis for each batch can be requested by e-mail at	
	service@clsgmbh.de.	

Recommendations for handling of adherent cell cultures following delivery		
Cryopreserved cells	The cells come deep-frozen shipped on dry ice. Please make sure that the vial is still frozen.	
	If immediate culturing is not intended, the cryovial(s) must be stored below -150°C after arrival.	
	If immediate culturing is intended, please follow these instructions:	
	Quickly thaw by rapid agitation in a 37°C water bath within 40-60 seconds. The water bath should have clean water containing an antimicrobial agent. As soon as the sample has thawed, remove the cryovial from the water bath. Note: A small ice clump should still remain and the vial should still be cold.	
	From now on, all operations should be carried out under aseptic conditions.	
	Transfer the cryovial to a sterile flow cabinet and wipe with 70% alcohol. Carefully open the vial and transfer the cell suspension into a 15 ml centrifuge tube containing 8 ml of culture medium (room temperature). Resuspend the cells carefully. Centrifuge at 300xg for 3 min and discard the supernatant. The centrifugation step may be omitted, but in this case the remains of the freeze medium have to be removed 24 hours later. Resuspend the cells carefully in 10ml fresh cell culture medium and transfer them into	
	two T25 cell culture flasks. All further steps are described in the Subculture section.	
Proliferating Cultures	The cell culture flasks, 2xT25, come filled with cell culture medium.	
	Collect the entire medium in 2x 50 ml centrifuge tubes.	
	Carefully add 5 ml of cell culture medium to each of the two T25 cell culture flasks.	
	Control the cell morphology and confluency under the microscope.	
	Incubate at 37°C for a minimum of 24 hrs.	
	Spin down the collected medium at 300x g for 3 minutes to collect the cells which may have detached during transit. If a cell pellet is visible, resuspend the cells in 5 ml of cell culture medium and transfer to 1xT25 cell culture.	
	Incubate at 37°C for a minimum of 24 hrs.	

Warranty: CLS warrants for a high cell viability and culture performance only if the product(s) is (are) stored and cultured according to the information described above. Using cell culture media and supplements other than the ones recommended in this product information may result in satisfactory proliferation and viabilities. CLS, however, does not warrant for cell recovery, proliferation and function if differing formulations are employed.

Disclaimer:	The customer shall not be entitled to employ this product for purposes other than research. Commercial utilization shall not be permitted; in particular, the cell line, its components or materials made therefrom shall not be sold or transferred to any third party. In addition, the term 'Commercial use' shall mean any activity by a party for consideration and may include, but is not limited to, use of the product or its components in manufacturing, for providing services, e.g. fee for service testing, in quality control or assurance processes within the manufacturing of products for sale, for therapeutic.
	assurance processes within the manufacturing of products for sale, for therapeutic, diagnostic or prophylactic purposes, or for resale.