Designation: **PC-12**

Cryovial: 500311 Vital: 550311 CLS order number:



Origin and General Characteristics		
Organism:	Rat	
Gender:	Male	
Tissue:	Adrenal gland	
Morphology:	Polygonal	
Cell type:	Pheochromocytoma	
Growth Properties:	Small clusters in suspension, poorly adherent; patches on collagen.	
Description:	The PC-12 cell line was derived from a transplantable rat pheochromocytoma. The cells respond reversibly to NGF by induction of a neuronal phenotype. The cells do not synthesize epinephrine. PC-12 adheres poorly to plastic and tends to grow in small clusters. Attachment is improved by using collagen coated flasks.	
References:	Greene LA et al. Establishment of a noradrenergic clonal line of rat adrenal pheochromocytoma cells which respond to nerve growth factor. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 73: 2424-8, 1976.	
Culture Conditions and I	Handling	
Culture Medium:	RPMI 1640 medium supplemented with 2 mM L-glutamine and 10% fetal bovine serum (MG-70, CLS order number 820700).	
Subculturing:	Suspension cells: Remove cells from substrate by pipetting with fresh medium. To obtain single cells, pass the suspension several times through a 22 gauge needle and dispense into new flasks. Growing on collagen: To remove adherent cells, use the following standard protocol. Remove medium and rinse the adherent cells using PBS without calcium and magnesium (3-5 ml PBS for T25, 5-10ml for T75 cell culture flasks). Add TrypleExpress (1-2ml per T25, 2.5ml per T75 cell culture flask), the cell sheet must be covered completely. Incubate at 37°C for 10 minutes. Carefully resuspend the cells, the addition of medium is optional but not necessary, and dispense into new flasks which contain fresh medium.	
Split Ratio:	A ratio of 1:3 to 1:8 is recommended	
Seeding density:	1 x 10 ⁴ /cm ²	
Fluid Renewal:	Every 2 to 3 days	
Doubling time:	92 hrs	
Freeze Medium:	CM-2 (CLS order number 800250, 50ml)	
Freezing recovery:	After thawing, plate the cells at 5 x 10 ⁴ cells/cm ² and allow the cells to recover from the freezing process and to adhere for at least 48 hrs.	
Sterility:	Fluorescence (DAPI) test: negative; Mycoplasma specific PCR: negative; Bacteria specific PCR: negative	
Biosafety Level:	1	
Safety precautions:	If the cryovial is planned to be stored in liquid nitrogen and to be thawed in the future, special safety precautions should be followed: Protective gloves and clothing should be used and a facemask or safety goggles must be worn when transferring frozen samples into or removing from the liquid nitrogen tank. The removal of a cryovial from liquid nitrogen may result in the explosion of the frozen vial creating flying fragments. Caputo, J.L. Biosafety procedures in cell culture. J. Tissue Cult. Methods 11:223-227, 1988. ATCC	

	Quality Control Methods for Cell Lines, 2nd edition, 1992.	
Special Features of the Cell Line		
Tumorigenic:	Yes, in New England Deaconess Hospital strain rats	
Viruses:	SMRV: Negative, as confirmed by Real-Time PCR	
Authentication:	The rat origin was verified by Real-Time-PCR.	
Karyotype:	40 chromosomes; 38 autosomes plus XY	
Receptors Expressed:	Nerve growth factor (NGF)	
Products:	catecholamines; dopamine; norepinephrine	

Certificate of Analysis:	The Certificate of Analysis for each batch can be requested by e-mail at	
	service@clsgmbh.de.	

Recommendations for handling of cells growing in suspension following delivery		
Cryopreserved cells	The cells come deep-frozen shipped on dry ice. Please make sure that the vial is still frozen.	
	If immediate culturing is not intended, the cryovial(s) must be stored below -150°C after arrival.	
	If immediate culturing is intended, please follow these instructions:	
	Quickly thaw by rapid agitation in a 37°C water bath within 40-60 seconds. The water bath should have clean water containing an antimicrobial agent. As soon as the sample has thawed, remove the cryovial from the water bath. Note: A small ice clump should still remain and the vial should still be cold.	
	From now on, all operations should be carried out under aseptic conditions.	
	Transfer the cryovial to a sterile flow cabinet and wipe with 70% alcohol. Carefully open the vial and transfer the cell suspension into a 15 ml centrifuge tube containing 8 ml of culture medium (room temperature). Resuspend the cells carefully. Centrifuge at 300xg for 3 min and discard the supernatant. The centrifugation step may be omitted, but in this case the remains of the freeze medium have to be removed 24 hours later. Resuspend the cells carefully in 10ml fresh cell culture medium and transfer them into one T25 cell culture flask. All further steps are described in the Subculture section.	
Proliferating Cultures	The cell culture flask, 1xT25, comes filled with cell culture medium.	
	Incubate at 37°C for a minimum of 24 hrs.	
	Count the cells, spin down the cell suspension at 300x g for 3 minutes to collect the cells. Resuspend the cells in an appropriate amount of fresh cell culture medium and transfer to new cell culture flasks.	
	Incubate at 37°C for a minimum of 24 hrs.	

Warranty:	CLS warrants for a high cell viability and culture performance only if the product(s) is (are) stored and cultured according to the information described above. Using cell culture media and supplements other than the ones recommended in this product information may result in satisfactory proliferation and viabilities. CLS, however, does not warrant for cell recovery, proliferation and function if differing formulations are employed.
Disclaimer:	The customer shall not be entitled to employ this product for purposes other than research. Commercial utilization shall not be permitted; in particular, the cell line, its components or materials made therefrom shall not be sold or transferred to any third party. In addition, the term 'Commercial use' shall mean any activity by a party for consideration and may include, but is not limited to, use of the product or its components in manufacturing, for providing services, e.g. fee for service testing, in quality control or assurance processes within the manufacturing of products for sale, for therapeutic, diagnostic or prophylactic purposes, or for resale.