

## TNF

### Mouse Anti-Human TNF-alpha Clone MAb11 mAb

<b>Catalog No.</b>	CSI12340 CSI12341	<b>Quantity:</b>	50 µg 0.5 mg
<b>Alternate Names:</b>	Tumor necrosis factor-α, Cachectin, Necrosin, Macrophage cytotoxic factor (MCF), Differentiation inducing factor (DIF), TNFSF2, TNF-a, TNF-alpha		
<b>Description:</b>	TNF-α is secreted by macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, T-cells (principally CD4+), and NK-cells. Many transformed cell lines also secrete TNF-α. Monomeric human TNF-α is a 157 amino acid protein (non-glycosylated) with a reported molecular weight of 17 kD. TNF-α forms multimeric complexes; stable trimers are most common in solution. A 26 kD membrane form of TNF-α has also been described. TNF-α binding to surface receptors elicits a wide array of biologic activities including: cytolysis and cytostasis of many tumor cell lines in vitro, hemorrhagic necrosis of tumors in vivo, increased fibroblast proliferation, and enhanced chemotaxis and phagocytosis in neutrophils.		
<b>Concentration:</b>	0.5 mg/ml		
<b>Gene ID:</b>	7124		
<b>Structure:</b>	TNF superfamily; dimer/trimer; 17 kD (Mammalian).		
<b>Regulation:</b>	Type II integral membrane protein processed by TACE for secretion; upregulated by interferons, IL-2, GM-CSF, substance P, bradykinin, PAF, immune complexes, cyclooxygenase; downregulated by IL-6, TGF-β, vitamin D3, prostaglandin E2, PAF antagonists.		
<b>Host:</b>	Mouse		
<b>Immunogen:</b>	<i>E. coli</i> -expressed, recombinant human TNF-α		
<b>Isotype:</b>	Mouse IgG1, κ		
<b>Clone:</b>	MAb11		
<b>Bioactivity:</b>	Transformed cell cytotoxicity; mediator of inflammatory and immune functions; fibroblast synthesis of GM-CSF, G-CSF, IL-1, collagenase, prostaglandin E2; monocyte terminal differentiation, synthesis of G-CSF; neutrophil chemoattractant.		
<b>Formulation:</b>	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide. <b>Precaution:</b> Sodium azide is a poisonous and hazardous substance which should be handled by trained staff only.		
<b>Purification:</b>	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography.		
<b>Receptors:</b>	TNFRSF1A (TNF-R1, CD120a, TNFR-p60 Type β, p55); TNFRSF1B (TNF-R2, CD120b, TNFR-p80 Type A, p75)		
<b>Reactivity:</b>	Human, <b>Cross-Reactivity:</b> Chimpanzee, Baboon, Cynomolgus, Rhesus, Pigtailed Macaque, Sooty Mangabey, Swine (Pig, Porcine)		
<b>Applications:</b>	ICFC, IHC		

- Recommended Usage:** Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by ELISA assay. For ELISA capture applications, a concentration range of 0.25-1 µg/ml is recommended. To obtain a linear standard curve, serial dilutions of TNF-α recombinant protein ranging from 500 to 4 pg/ml are recommended for each ELISA plate. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.
- Storage & Stability:** The antibody solution should be stored undiluted at 4°C.
- Cellular Sources:** Activated monocytes, neutrophils, macrophages, T cells, B cells, NK cells, LAK cells.
- Cellular Targets:** Monocytes, neutrophils, macrophages, T cells, fibroblasts, endothelial cells, osteoclasts, adipocytes, astroglia, microglia

**NOT FOR HUMAN USE. FOR RESEARCH ONLY. NOT FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.**

