

## Human IL-8 (PeliKine™) ELISA Kit

**Catalog No:** M1918

**Size:** 3 x 96 tests

### Introduction:

Interleukin 8 (IL-8) is a cytokine with multifunctional actions. Several substances originally described for their biological activities have been identified as IL-8; monocyte-derived neutrophil chemotactic factor (MDNCF), neutrophil-activating peptide (NAP), neutrophil-activating factor (NAF), granulocyte chemotactic protein (GCP), T-lymphocyte chemotactic factor (TCF), leukocyte adhesion inhibitor (LAI). IL-8 was isolated first from stimulated leukocytes, but the molecule can be produced by a wide variety of cell types in response to cytokine inducers. In view of the increasing number of newly discovered chemotactic proteins, that are structurally related to IL-8, these cytokines are now designated 'chemokines'. The hallmark for this family of proinflammatory proteins is the conservation of four cysteine residues that are important for the tertiary structure. The chemokines can be divided into two subfamilies depending on whether the first two cysteines are adjacent (C-C chemokines) or not (C-X-C chemokines). IL-8 is a member of the second subfamily.

Elevated levels of IL-8 have been after sub lethal endotoxemia, septic shock, microbial infection of the amniotic cavity, Jarish-Herxheimer reaction of relapsing fever, infectious diseases of the central nervous system, acute pancreatitis, ulcerative colitis, empyema, hemolytic uremic syndrome, meningococcal disease, gastric infection, pertussis, and peritonitis.

Bioassays for the quantification of IL-8, based on the ability to chemoattract neutrophils in vitro, have been used for several years. These assays, although sensitive, are time consuming and susceptible to interference by other substances.

This PeliKine compact™ human IL-8 kit has been developed for faster, more reproducible and specific quantification of human IL-8 (hIL-8) in plasma and other body fluids, as well as in cell culture supernatant.

### Kit Component List:

Quantity	Kit component	Volume	Cap colour
1 vial	coating antibody 100-fold concentrated	375 µl	red
1 vial	blocking reagent 50-fold concentrated	2 ml	transparent
1 vials	IL-8 standard see label	200 µl	black
1 vial	biotinylated antibody 100-fold concentrated	375 µl	yellow
1 vial	streptavidin-poly-HRP conjugate 10,000-fold concentrated	20 µl	brown
1 bottle	HPE-dilution buffer 5-fold concentrated	55 ml	
3 pcs	microtiter plate + lid	-	
10 pcs	plate seals	-	

### Sensitivity:

MEAN calculated zero signal + 3 SD: 1 - 3 pg/ml (shake – static incubation)  
2x (MEAN calculated zero signal): 4 - 8 pg/ml (shake – static incubation)



**Cell Sciences, Inc.**  
65 Parker Street  
Unit 11  
Newburyport, MA 01950

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Toll Free: 888 769-1246  
Phone: 978-572-1070  
Fax: 978-992-0298

E-mail: [info@cellsciences.com](mailto:info@cellsciences.com)  
Web Site: [www.cellsciences.com](http://www.cellsciences.com)

**Expected Values:**

IL-8 values in fresh serum and plasma samples of healthy individuals are below 10 pg/ml.

**Specificity:**

No cross-reactivity was observed with the following recombinant human proteins: IL-1  $\alpha$ , IL-1 $\beta$ , IL-2, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, IL-7, IL-9, IL-10, IL-11, Macrophage Colony Stimulating Factor (M-CSF), Granulocyte C Stimulating Factor (G-CSF), Granulocyte/Macrophage Colony Stimulating Factor (GM-CSF), Leukemia Inhibitory Factor (LIF), RANTES, Stem Cell Factor/ Mast Cell Factor (SCF/MCF), Transforming Growth Factor  $\beta$ -1 (TGF $\beta$ -1), Tumor Necrosis Factor  $\alpha$  (TNF $\alpha$ ), Tumor Necrosis Factor  $\beta$  (TNF $\beta$ /Lymphotoxin), an Interferon  $\gamma$  (IFN $\gamma$ ).

**Standard:**

A natural huIL-8 standard has been calibrated against the WHO Interim International Standard (IL-8 89/520; National Institute for Biological Standards and Control, Potters Bar, Hertfordshire, U.K. 1. WHO Unit = 10 ng IL-8). In former CLB IL-8 reagents sets, 1 pg IL-8 standard is comparable with 0.56 pg of the WHO standard).

The kit contains one black-capped vial with 10 ng/ml natural IL-8.

Avoid repeated freeze-thawing of the standard, although experimental data has shown that up to 3 freeze-thaw cycles have no effect on the IL-8 levels of the standard.

**Standard Curve:**

Label 7 tubes, one tube for each dilution: 240, 96, 38.4, 15.4, 6.1, 2.5 and 1 pg/ml.

Pipette 610  $\mu$ l of working-strength dilution buffer into the tube labeled 240 pg/ml and 300  $\mu$ l of working-strength dilution buffer into the other tubes.

Transfer 15  $\mu$ l of the IL-8 standard (10 ng/ml) into the first tube labeled 240 pg/ml, mix well and transfer 200  $\mu$ l of this dilution into the second tube labeled 96 pg/ml.

Repeat the serial dilutions six more times by adding 200  $\mu$ l of the previous tube of diluted standard to the 300  $\mu$ l of dilution buffer.

The standard curve will contain 240, 96, 38.4, 15.4, 6.1, 2.5, 1 and 0 pg/ml (dilution buffer).

It is recommended to prepare two separate series for each assay.

**Samples:**

It is recommended to dilute the test samples at least 1:2 in working-strength dilution buffer. If high levels of IL-8 (outside the standard curve) are expected in the test samples, additional dilutions of sample i.e. 1:10 and 1:50 should also be prepared.

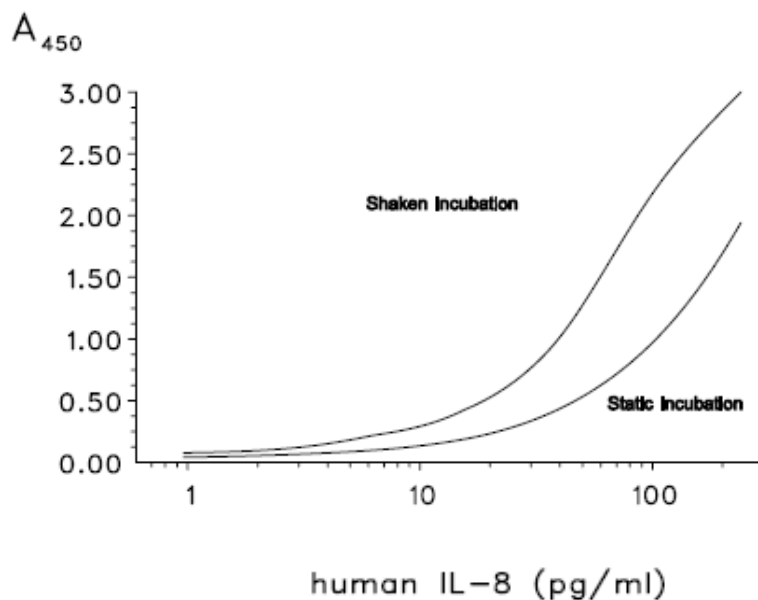
**Typical Standard Curve:**

**Cell Sciences, Inc.**  
65 Parker Street  
Unit 11  
Newburyport, MA 01950

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Toll Free: 888 769-1246  
Phone: 978-572-1070  
Fax: 978-992-0298

E-mail: [info@cellsciences.com](mailto:info@cellsciences.com)  
Web Site: [www.cellsciences.com](http://www.cellsciences.com)



	STATIC INCUBATION	SHAKEN INCUBATION
Calculated mean absorbance at 450 nm		
substrate blank	0	0
0 pg/ml	0.038	0.041
1 pg/ml	0.041	0.077
2.5 pg/ml	0.060	0.107
6.1 pg/ml	0.097	0.215
15.4 pg/ml	0.189	0.424
38.4 pg/ml	0.418	0.974
96 pg/ml	0.940	2.130
240 pg/ml	1.943	3.000

DO NOT USE THESE DATA TO CONSTRUCT A STANDARD CURVE FOR  
SAMPLE VALUE CALCULATIONS

NOT FOR HUMAN USE. FOR RESEARCH ONLY. NOT FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.



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Web Site: [www.cellsciences.com](http://www.cellsciences.com)