

## Human IL-1 $\beta$ (PeliKine compact™) ELISA Kit

**Catalog No:** M1934

**Size:** 3 x 96 tests

### Introduction:

Bioassays for the quantification of IL-1a or IL-1b, based on the induction of IL-2 production by T cell lines or proliferation of T-cell lines have been used for several years. These assays, although sensitive, are time consuming and might be susceptible to interference by other substances.

This PeliKine compact™ IL-1 $\beta$  ELISA has been developed for faster, more reproducible and specific quantification of human IL-1b (hIL-1b) in serum and culture supernatant.

The PeliKine compact™ human IL-1b (IL-1b) ELISA kit is a "sandwich-type" of enzyme immunoassay in which a monoclonal anti- IL-1b antibody is bound onto polystyrene microtiter wells. Human IL-1b, present in a measured volume of sample or standard is captured by the antibody on the microtiter plate, and non-bound material is removed by washing. Subsequently, a biotinylated second monoclonal antibody to IL-1b is added. This antibody binds to the IL-1b antibody complex present in the microtiter well. Excess biotinylated antibody is removed by washing, followed by addition of a polymer of horseradish peroxidase conjugated to streptavidin (streptavidin poly-HRP), which binds onto the biotinylated side of the IL-1b sandwich. After removal of non-bound HRP conjugate by washing, a substrate solution is added to the wells. A colored product is formed in proportion to the amount of IL-1b present in the sample or standard. After the reaction has been terminated by the addition of a stop solution, absorbance is measured in a microtiter plate reader. From the absorbance of samples and those of a standard curve, the concentration of IL-1b can be determined by interpolation with the standard curve.

### CONTENTS OF THE KIT

Item	Quantity	Kit Component	Volume	Cap Color
M1934-A	1 vial	Coating antibody, 100X	375 $\mu$ l	red
M1934-B	1 vial	Blocking reagent, 50X	2 ml	transparent
M1934-C	1 vial	IL-1 $\beta$ standard, 2300 pg/ml	500 $\mu$ l	black
M1934-D	1 vial	Biotinylated IL-1 $\beta$ antibody, 100X	375 $\mu$ l	yellow
M1934-E	1 vial	Streptavidin-poly-HRP-conjugate, 10,000X	20 $\mu$ l	brown
M1934-F	1 bottle	HPE-dilution buffer, 5X	60 ml	-
M1934-P	3	Microtiter plate + lid	-	-
M1934-S	10	Plate seals	-	-



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**Sensitivity:**

MEAN calculated zero signal + 3 SD :	0.8 – 1.5 pg/ml (shake – static incubation)
2x (MEAN calculated zero signal) :	2.5 – 4.0 pg/ml (shake – static incubation)

**Expected Values:**

IL-1 $\beta$  values in fresh serum and plasma samples of healthy individuals are below 5 pg/ml.

**Specificity:**

No cross reactivity was observed with the following recombinant human proteins: IL-1 $\alpha$ , IL-2, IL-3, IL-4, IL-5, IL-6, sIL-6r, IL-7, IL-8, IL-9, IL-10, IL-11, IL-13, Macrophage Colony Stimulating Factor (M-CSF), Granulocyte Colony Stimulating Factor (G-CSF), Granulocyte/Macrophage Colony Stimulating Factor (GM-CSF), Leukemia Inhibitory Factor (LIF), RANTES, Stem Cell Factor/ Mast Cell Factor (SCF/MCF), Transforming Growth Factor  $\beta$ -1 (TGF $\beta$ -1), Tumor Necrosis Factor  $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ ), TNF  $\beta$  (Lymphotoxin), and Interferon  $\gamma$  (IFN $\gamma$ ).

**Standard:**

The kit contains one lyophilized vial with 2300 pg/ml natural human IL-1 $\beta$ . Reconstitute the lyophilized standard by adding 500  $\mu$ l of distilled water to the vial. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature and mix gently. After reconstitution the standard must be kept cold (2-8°C) and stored frozen after use (<-18°C, preferably <-70°C).

**Standard Curve:**

Label 7 tubes, one tube for each dilution: 300, 100, 33, 11, 3.6, 1.2 and 0.4 pg/ml. Pipette 400  $\mu$ l of working-strength dilution buffer into the tube labeled 300 pg/ml and 300  $\mu$ l of working strength dilution buffer into the other tubes. Transfer 60  $\mu$ l of the IL-1 $\beta$  standard (2300 pg/ml) into the first tube labeled 300 pg/ml, mix well and transfer 150  $\mu$ l of this dilution into the second tube labeled 100 pg/ml. Repeat the serial dilutions five more times by adding 150  $\mu$ l of the previous tube of diluted standard to the 300  $\mu$ l of dilution buffer.

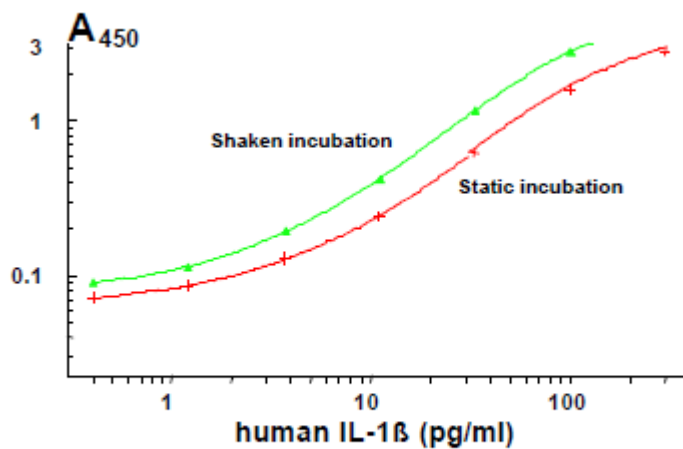
The standard curve will contain 300, 100, 33, 11, 3.6, 1.2 and 0.4 pg/ml (dilution buffer). It is recommended it prepare two separate series for each assay.

**Samples:**

It is recommended to dilute the test samples at least 1:2 in working-strength dilution buffer. If high levels of IL-1 $\beta$  (outside the standard curve) are expected in the test samples, additional dilutions of sample i.e. 1:10 and 1:50 should also be prepared.



## Typical Standard Curve:



Typical standard curve for the PeliKine compact™ human IL-1β ELISA kit

	STATIC INCUBATION	SHAKEN INCUBATION
	Calculated mean absorbance at 450 nm	
substrate blank	0	0
0 pg/ml	0.025	0.024
0.4 pg/ml	0.076	0.029
1.2 pg/ml	0.041	0.052
3.7 pg/ml	0.083	0.125
11 pg/ml	0.198	0.340
33 pg/ml	0.582	1.033
100 pg/ml	1.558	2.582
300 pg/ml	2.777	> 3.000

DO NOT USE THESE DATA TO CONSTRUCT A STANDARD CURVE FOR SAMPLE VALUE CALCULATIONS

NOT FOR HUMAN USE. FOR RESEARCH ONLY. NOT FOR DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.



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