

XPLPDCCRQKTCSCRLYELLHGAGNHAAGILTL cyclic (6-12),(7-14)-bis(disulfide



# **Data Sheet**

**Product Name:** Orexin A (human, rat, mouse)

Cat. No.: CS-0025344 CAS No.: 205640-90-0

Molecular Formula: C152H243N47O44S4

Molecular Weight: 3561.10

Target: Orexin Receptor (OX Receptor)

Pathway: GPCR/G Protein; Neuronal Signaling

Solubility: H2O

#### **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY:**

Orexin A human, rat, mouse, a 33 amino acid excitatory neuropeptide, orchestrates diverse central and peripheral processes. Orexin A human, rat, mouse is a specific, high-affinity agonist for G-protein-coupled receptor **OX1R**. Orexin A human, rat, mouse has a role in the regulation of feeding behavior. Orexin A human, rat, mouse is an effective anti-nociceptive and anti-hyperalgesic agent in mice and rats<sup>[1][2]</sup>. **In Vitro**: Orexin A human, rat, mouse has high affinity for OX1R, with 38 nM IC<sub>50</sub> and 34 nM EC<sub>50</sub> values in the the [Ca<sup>2</sup> \* ]i transient assay<sup>[1]</sup>. **In Vivo**: Orexin A human, rat, mouse (3-30 mg/kg; i.v.; 5 min pre-test) significantly increases the latency to response at 10 and 30 mg/kg i.v. when given 5 min pre-test from 24.8±2.0 s in vehicle-treated mice to 35.0±3.7 s and 45.7±4.5 s, respectively<sup>[2]</sup>.

Orexin A human, rat, mouse (3, 10 and 30 mg/kg; i.v.) was given immediately before phenylp-quinone (PPQ) and increases the latency to the first PPQ-induced constriction from  $357.4\pm35.2$  s in vehicle-treated mice to  $500.3\pm31.2$  s at 10 mg/kg and  $594.5\pm5.5$  s at 30 mg/kg<sup>[2]</sup>.

### **References:**

[1]. Sakurai T, et al. Orexins and orexin receptors: a family of hypothalamic neuropeptides and G protein-coupled receptors that regulate feeding behavior. Cell. 1998 Feb 20;92(4):573-85.

[2]. Bingham S, et al. Orexin-A, an hypothalamic peptide with analgesic properties. Pain. 2001 May;92(1-2):81-90.

## **CAIndexNames:**

L-Leucinamide, 5-oxo-L-prolyl-L-prolyl-L-leucyl-L-prolyl-L- $\alpha$ -aspartyl-L-cysteinyl-L-cysteinyl-L-arginyl-L-glutaminyl-L-lysyl-L-threonyl-L-cysteinyl-L-seryl-L-cysteinyl-L-arginyl-L-leucyl-L-threonyl-L-alanylglycyl-L-alanylglycyl-L-asparaginyl-L-histidyl-L-alanylglycyl-L-alanylglycyl-L-aisparaginyl-L-histidyl-L-alanylglycyl-L-alany

#### **SMILES:**

[XPLPDCCRQKTCSCRLYELLHGAGNHAAGILTL cyclic (6-12),(7-14)-bis(disulfide)]

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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