



EHMT2 Polyclonal Antibody

E91247

Catalog Number: E91247

Amount: 100ul

Background: G9a, also known as Euchromatic histone-lysine N-methyltransferase 2 (EHMT2), is a member of a family of histone lysine methyltransferases, each of which contains a conserved catalytic SET domain originally identified in *Drosophila* Su[*var*]3-9, Enhancer of zeste, and Trithorax proteins (1). Recombinant G9a can mono-, di- and tri-methylate histone H3 on Lys9 and Lys27 in vitro (1,2). However, in vivo G9a forms a complex with GLP, a G9a-related histone methyltransferase, and together these proteins function as the major euchromatic histone H3 Lys9 mono- and di-methyltransferases, creating transcriptionally repressive marks that facilitate gene silencing (3,4). G9a methylates itself on Lys165, a modification that regulates the association of HP1 repressor proteins with the G9a/GLP complex (5). The G9a/GLP complex also contains Wiz, a zinc finger protein that is required for G9a/GLP hetero-dimerization and complex stability (6). Wiz contains two CtBP co-repressor binding sites, which mediate the association of the G9a/GLP with the CtBP co-repressor complex (6). In addition, G9a and GLP are components of other large transcriptional co-repressor complexes, such as those involving E2F6 and CDP/cut (7-9). G9a interacts with DNMT1, and both proteins are required for methylation of DNA and histone H3 (Lys9) at replication foci, providing a functional link between histone H3 Lys9 and CpG methylation during DNA replication (10). G9a activity is critical for meiotic prophase progression, as mutant mice deficient in germ line G9a show a large loss of mature gametes (11). In addition, G9a facilitates increased global levels of di-methyl histone H3 (Lys9) during hypoxic stress and increased G9a expression is associated with hepatocellular carcinoma (12).

Species: Rabbit

Isotype: IgG

Storage/Stability: Store at -20oC or -80oC. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles. Buffer: PBS with 0.02% sodium azide, 50% glycerol, pH7.3.

Synonyms: EHMT2;BAT8;C6orf30;DKFZp686H08213;FLJ35547;G9A;KMT1C;NG36;NG36/G9a ;

Immunogen: Recombinant protein of human EHMT2

Purification: Affinity purification

Reactivity: H M R

Applications: WB IHC

Molecular Weight: 132kDa

Swiss-Prot No. : Q96KQ7

Gene ID: 10919

References: 1. Tachibana, M. et al. (2001) *J Biol Chem* 276, 25309-17. 2. Patnaik, D. et al. (2004) *J Biol Chem* 279, 53248-58. 3. Tachibana, M. et al. (2002) *Genes Dev* 16, 1779-91. 4. Tachibana, M. et al. (2005) *Genes Dev* 19, 815-26. 5. Sampath, S.C. et al. (2007) *Mol Cell* 27, 596-608. 6. Ueda, J. et al. (2006) *J Biol Chem* 281, 20120-8. 7. Ogawa, H. et al. (2002) *Science* 296, 1132-6. 8. Shi, Y. et al. (2003) *Nature* 422, 735-8. 9. Nishio, H. and Walsh, M.J. (2004) *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 101, 11257-62. 10. Estève, P.O. et al. (2006) *Genes Dev* 20, 3089-103. 11. Tachibana, M. et al. (2007) *EMBO J* 26, 3346-59. 12. Kondo, Y. et al. (2007) *Hepatology Res* 37, 974-83.

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