



## PDCD1/Programmed cell death protein 1

E21-D91

**Catalog Number:**E21-D91

**Amount:**10ug

**Altername:**Programmed cell death protein 1;hPD-1;PDCD1;CD279

**Storage/Stability:**Lyophilized protein should be stored at < -20°C. Aliquots of reconstituted samples are stable at -20°C for 1 year.

**Background:**Programmed cell death protein 1(PDCD1) is a single-pass type I membrane protein and contains 1 Ig-like V-type domain. PD-1 is a member of the extended CD28/CTLA-4 family of T cell regulators. PDCD1 inhibits the T-cell proliferation and production of related cytokines including IL-1, IL-4, IL-10 and IFN- $\gamma$  by suppressing the activation and transduction of PI3K/AKT pathway. In addition, coligation of PDCD1 inhibits BCR-mediating signal by dephosphorylating key signal transducer. PDCD1 has been suggested to be involved in lymphocyte clonal selection and peripheral tolerance, and thus contributes to the prevention of autoimmune diseases. As a cell surface molecule, PDCD1 regulates the adaptive immune response. Engagement of PD-1 by its ligands PD-L1 or PD-L2 transduces a signal that inhibits T-cell proliferation, cytokine production, and cytolytic function.

**Species:**Human

**Reconstitution:**Always centrifuge tubes before opening. Do not mix by vortex or pipetting.

It is not recommended to reconstitute to a concentration less than 100  $\mu$ g/ml.

Dissolve the lyophilized protein in ddH<sub>2</sub>O.

Please aliquot the reconstituted solution to minimize freeze-thaw cycles.

**Endotoxin:**Less than 0.1 ng/ $\mu$ g (1 IEU/ $\mu$ g) as determined by LAL test.

**Purity:**Greater than 95% as determined by reducing SDS-PAGE.

**Description:**Recombinant Human Programmed Cell Death Protein 1 is produced by our Mammalian expression system and the target gene encoding Leu25-Gln167 is expressed with a 6His tag at the C-terminus.

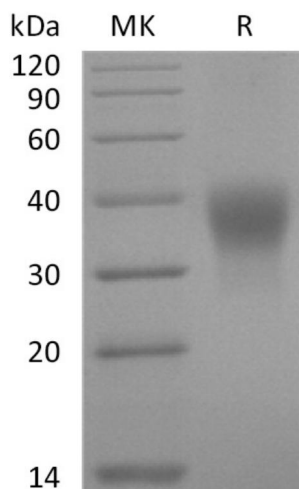
**Product State:**Lyophilized

**Ship Description:**The product is shipped at ambient temperature.

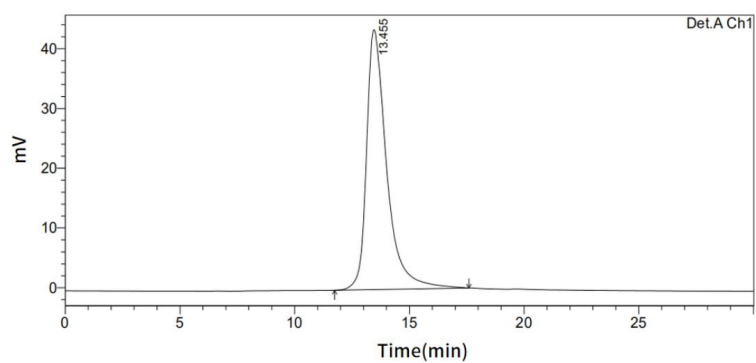
**Formulation:**Lyophilized from a 0.2  $\mu$ m filtered solution of 20mM PB,150mM NaCl,pH7.2.

**Expression system:**Human cells

**For Research Use Only**



Greater than 95% as determined by reducing SDS-PAGE. (QC verified)



Greater than 95% as determined by SEC-HPLC. (Regularly tested)