

## DATASHEET

Version 20181206

# IL-1 $\beta$ , Human

**Cat. No.:** Z02922-50

**Size:** 50.0 ug

**Synonyms:** Catabolin, Lymphocyte-activating factor (LAF), Endogenous Pyrogen (EP), Leukocyte Endogenous Mediator (LEM), Mononuclear Cell Factor (MCF), IL1F2, IL-1 beta.

### Description:

Interleukin-1 beta (rhIL-1 $\beta$ ) is a proinflammatory cytokine produced in a variety of cells including monocytes, tissue macrophages, keratinocytes and other epithelial cells. Both IL-1 alpha and IL-1 beta binds to the same receptor and has similar if not identical biological properties. These cytokines have a broad range of activities including, stimulation of thymocyte proliferation, by inducing IL-2 release, B-cell maturation and proliferation, mitogenic FGF-like activity and the ability to stimulate the release of prostaglandin and collagenase from synovial cells. However, whereas IL-1 beta is a secreted cytokine, IL-1 alpha is predominantly a cell-associated cytokine.

Recombinant human Interleukin-1 beta (rhIL-1 $\beta$ ) produced in *E. coli* is a single non-glycosylated polypeptide chain containing 153 amino acids. A fully biologically active molecule, rhIL-1 $\beta$  has a molecular mass of 17.3kDa analyzed by reducing SDS-PAGE and is obtained by proprietary chromatographic techniques at GenScript.

### Amino Acid Sequence:

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00001 APVRSNLNCTL RDSQQKSLVM SGPYELKALH LQGQDMEQQV
00041 VFSMSFVQGE ESNDKIPVAL GLKEKNLYLS CVLKDDKPTL
00081 QLESVDPKNY PKKKMEKRFV FNKIEINNKL EFESAQFPNW
00121 YISTSQAENM PVFLGGTKGG QDITDFTMQF VSS
```

**Source:** *E. coli*

**Species:** Human

**Biological Activity:** ED<sub>50</sub> < 1.0 pg/ml, measured by the dose-dependent stimulation of mouse D10S cells, corresponding to a specific activity of 1.0 $\times$  10<sup>9</sup> IU/mg.

**Molecular Weight:** 17.3 kDa, observed by reducing SDS-PAGE.

**Formulation:** Lyophilized after extensive dialysis against PBS.

**Reconstitution:** Reconstituted in ddH<sub>2</sub>O or PBS at 100  $\mu$ g/ml.

**Purity:** > 95% by SDS-PAGE and HPLC analyses.

**Endotoxin Level:** <0.2 EU/ $\mu$ g, determined by LAL method.

**Storage:** Lyophilized recombinant human Interleukin-1 beta (rhIL-1 $\beta$ ) remains stable up to 6 months at lower than -70°C from date of receipt. Upon reconstitution, rhIL-1 $\beta$  should be stable up to 2 weeks at 4°C or up to 3 months at -20°C.