

# Human Endoglin / CD105 / ENG Protein (Fc Tag)

Catalog Number: 10149-H02H



Sino Biological  
Biological Solution Specialist

## General Information

### Gene Name Synonym:

END; HHT1; ORW1

### Protein Construction:

A DNA sequence encoding the extracellular domain (Met 1-Gly 586) of human CD105 (NP\_001108225.1) precursor was expressed with C-terminal fused human IgG1 Fc region.

**Source:** Human

**Expression Host:** HEK293 Cells

## QC Testing

**Purity:** > 95 % as determined by SDS-PAGE

### Bio Activity:

**1. Measured by its ability to bind biotinylated Human TGFRB1 in a functional ELISA. 2. Measured by its ability to bind biotinylated Human ALK1-Fc (Cat:10066-H02H) in functional Elisa.**

### Endotoxin:

< 1.0 EU per  $\mu$ g of the protein as determined by the LAL method

### Stability:

Samples are stable for up to twelve months from date of receipt at -70 °C

**Predicted N terminal:** Glu 26

### Molecular Mass:

The recombinant human CD105/Fc chimera is a disulfide-linked homodimeric protein. The reduced monomer consists of 799 amino acids and has a predicted molecular mass of 87.5 kDa. As a result of glycosylation, rhCD105/Fc monomer migrates as an approximately 115-120 kDa protein in SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions.

### Formulation:

Lyophilized from sterile PBS, pH 7.4

Normally 5 % - 8 % trehalose, mannitol and 0.01% Tween80 are added as protectants before lyophilization. Specific concentrations are included in the hardcopy of COA. Please contact us for any concerns or special requirements.

## Usage Guide

### Storage:

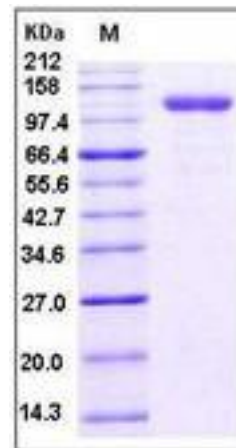
Store it under sterile conditions at -20°C to -80°C upon receiving. Recommend to aliquot the protein into smaller quantities for optimal storage.

**Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.**

### Reconstitution:

Detailed reconstitution instructions are sent along with the products.

## SDS-PAGE:



## Protein Description

Endoglin, also known as CD105, is a type I homodimeric transmembrane glycoprotein with a large, disulfide-linked, extracellular region and a short, constitutively phosphorylated cytoplasmic tail. Endoglin contains an RGD tripeptide which is a key recognition structure in cellular adhesion, suggesting a critical role for endoglin in the binding of endothelial cells to integrins and/or other RGD receptors. Endoglin is highly expressed on vascular endothelial cells, chondrocytes, and syncytiotrophoblasts of term placenta. It is also found on activated monocytes, mesenchymal stem cells and leukemic cells of lymphoid and myeloid lineages. As an accessory receptor for the TGF- $\beta$  superfamily ligands, endoglin binds TGF- $\beta$ 1 and TGF- $\beta$ 3 with high affinity not by itself but by associating with TGF- $\beta$  type II receptor (T $\beta$ RII) and activates the downstream signal pathways. In addition, in human umbilical vein endothelial cells, ALK-1 is also a receptor kinase for endoglin threonine phosphorylation, and mutations in either of the two genes result in the autosomal-dominant vascular dysplasia, hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia (HHT). Endoglin has been regarded as a powerful biomarker of neovascularization, and is associated with several solid tumor types.

## References

1. Bellon T., *et al.*, (1993), Identification and expression of two forms of the human transforming growth factor-beta-binding protein endoglin with distinct cytoplasmic regions. *Eur. J. Immunol.* 23:2340-2345.
2. Humphray S.J., *et al.*, (2004), DNA sequence and analysis of human chromosome 9. *Nature* 429:369-374.
3. Gougos A., *et al.*, (1990), Primary structure of endoglin, an RGD-containing glycoprotein of human endothelial cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 265:8361-8364.

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