# Human R-Spondin 1 / RSPO1 Protein (His Tag)

Catalog Number: 11083-H08H



# **General Information**

## Gene Name Synonym:

CRISTIN3; R-Spondin 1; RSPO

## **Protein Construction:**

A DNA sequence encoding the human RSPO1 (NP\_001033722.1) (Met 1-Ala 263) was expressed fused with a polyhistidine tag at the C-terminus.

Source: Human

Expression Host: HEK293 Cells

**QC** Testing

Purity: > 95 % as determined by SDS-PAGE

## **Bio Activity:**

- 1. Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. Immobilized human RSPO1 at 20  $\mu g/ml$  (100  $\mu l/well)$  can bind human LIMPII with a linear range of 32-800 ng/ml.
- 2. Measured by its binding ability in a functional ELISA. Immobilized human RSPO1 at 20  $\mu$ g/ml (100  $\mu$ l/well) can bind mouse CD36 with a linear range of 6.4-800 ng/ml.
- 3. Measured by its ability to induce activation of ßcatenin response in a Topflash Luciferase assay using HEK293T human embryonic kidney cells. The ED $_{50}$  for this effect is typically 0.1-0.9 µg/mL in the presence of 5 ng/mL recombinant mouse Wnt3a.

## **Endotoxin:**

 $< 1.0 \; EU \; per \; \mu g$  of the protein as determined by the LAL method

Predicted N terminal: Ser 21

#### **Molecular Mass:**

The secreted recombinant human RSPO1 comprises 254 amino acids with a predicted molecular mass of 28.2 kDa. As a result of glycosylation, rhRSPO1 migrates as an approximately 42 kDa band in SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions.

#### Formulation:

Lyophilized from sterile PBS, pH 7.4

Normally 5 % - 8 % trehalose, mannitol and 0.01% Tween80 are added as protectants before lyophilization. Specific concentrations are included in the hardcopy of COA. Please contact us for any concerns or special requirements.

# **Usage Guide**

#### Stability & Storage:

Samples are stable for twelve months from date of receipt at -20  $^{\circ}$ C to -80  $^{\circ}$ C.

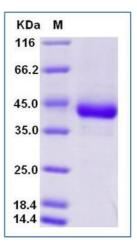
Store it under sterile conditions at  $-20\,^\circ\mathrm{C}$  to  $-80\,^\circ\mathrm{C}$  upon receiving. Recommend to aliquot the protein into smaller quantities for optimal storage.

Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

# Reconstitution:

Detailed reconstitution instructions are sent along with the products.

#### SDS-PAGE:



# **Protein Description**

RSPO1 gene is a member of the R-spondin family. It encodes RSPO1 which is known as a secreted activator protein with two cystein-rich, furin-like domains and one thrombospondin type 1 domain. In mice, RSPO1 induces the rapid onset of crypt cell proliferation and increases intestinal epithelial healing, providing a protective effect against chemotherapy-induced adverse effects. This protein is an activator of the beta-catenin signaling cascade, leading to TCF-dependent gene activation. RSPO1 acts both in the canonical Wnt/beta-catenin-dependent pathway and in non-canonical Wnt signaling pathway, probably by acting as an inhibitor of ZNRF3, an important regulator of the Wnt signaling pathway. It also acts as a ligand for frizzled FZD8 and LRP6.

#### References

- 1.Kamata T, et al. (2004) R-spondin, a novel gene with thrombospondin type 1 domain, was expressed in the dorsal neural tube and affected in Wnts mutants. Biochim Biophys Acta. 1676(1):51-62.
- 2.Ota T, et al. (2004) Complete sequencing and characterization of 21,243 full-length human cDNAs. Nat Genet. 36(1):40-5.
- 3.Strausberg RL, et al. (2003) Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length human and mouse cDNA sequences. Proc Natl Acad Sci. 99(26):16899-903.