# **Human R-Spondin 1 / RSPO1 Protein**

Catalog Number: 11083-HNAS



## **General Information**

## Gene Name Synonym:

CRISTIN3; R-Spondin 1; RSPO

#### **Protein Construction:**

A DNA sequence encoding the human RSPO1 (NP\_001033722.1) ( Met 1-Ala 263 )was expressed and purified.

Source: Human

Expression Host: CHO Stable Cells

**QC** Testing

**Purity:** (53.2+43.4) % as determined by SDS-PAGE

### **Bio Activity:**

Measured by its ability to induce activation of ßcatenin response in a Topflash Luciferase assay using HEK293T human embryonic kidney cells. The ED $_{50}$  for this effect is typically 20-120 ng/mL in the presence of 5 ng/mL recombinant mouse Wnt3a.

#### **Endotoxin:**

< 1.0 EU per µg of the protein as determined by the LAL method

#### Stability:

Samples are stable for up to twelve months from date of receipt at -70 °C

Predicted N terminal: Ser 21

#### **Molecular Mass:**

The recombinant human RSPO1 consists of 243 amino acids and has a predicted molecular mass of 26.8 kDa. As a result of glycosylation, the apparent molecular mass of it is approximately 40 and 31 kDa in SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions.

## Formulation:

Lyophilized from sterile PBS, PH 7.4.

Normally 5 % - 8 % trehalose, mannitol and 0.01% Tween80 are added as protectants before lyophilization. Specific concentrations are included in the hardcopy of COA. Please contact us for any concerns or special requirements.

## **Usage Guide**

## Storage:

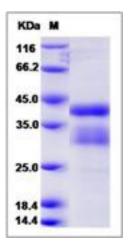
Store it under sterile conditions at -20°C to -80°C upon receiving. Recommend to aliquot the protein into smaller quantities for optimal storage.

## Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

#### Reconstitution:

Detailed reconstitution instructions are sent along with the products.

#### SDS-PAGE:



## **Protein Description**

RSPO1 gene is a member of the R-spondin family. It encodes RSPO1 which is known as a secreted activator protein with two cystein-rich, furin-like domains and one thrombospondin type 1 domain. In mice, RSPO1 induces the rapid onset of crypt cell proliferation and increases intestinal epithelial healing, providing a protective effect against chemotherapy-induced adverse effects. This protein is an activator of the beta-catenin signaling cascade, leading to TCF-dependent gene activation. RSPO1 acts both in the canonical Wnt/beta-catenin-dependent pathway and in non-canonical Wnt signaling pathway, probably by acting as an inhibitor of ZNRF3, an important regulator of the Wnt signaling pathway. It also acts as a ligand for frizzled FZD8 and LRP6.

#### References

1.Kamata T, et al. (2004) R-spondin, a novel gene with thrombospondin type 1 domain, was expressed in the dorsal neural tube and affected in Wnts mutants. Biochim Biophys Acta. 1676(1):51-62. 2.Ota T, et al. (2004) Complete sequencing and characterization of 21,243 full-length human cDNAs. Nat Genet. 36(1):40-5. 3.Strausberg RL, et al. (2003) Generation and initial analysis of more than 15,000 full-length human and mouse cDNA sequences. Proc Natl Acad Sci. 99(26):16899-903.

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