

## Coronarin E

## Chemical Properties

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| CAS No.:          | 117591-81-8  |
| Formula:          | C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>28</sub> O                                      |
| Molecular Weight: | 284.4  |
| Appearance:       | N/A  |
| Storage:          | 0-4°C for short term (days to weeks), or -20°C for long term (months). |

## Biological Description

|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Description                | Coronarin E exhibits weak antimicrobial activity.   |
| Targets(IC <sub>50</sub> ) | Antifection: None   |
| In vitro                   | <p>The objective of the present study was to isolate and determine diterpene compound and essential oils from <i>Hedychium roxburghii</i> Blume rhizome and investigated those antimicrobial activities. METHODS AND RESULTS:The essential oils were obtained by steam distillation method, the residual was then extracted by reflux with ethanol. The content of essential oils was analyzed by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC/MS) method. Ethanolic residual-distillation extract was concentrated then used to isolate compound 1 by vacuum liquid chromatography and centrifugal chromatography. It was characterized by infrared spectrophotometry, <sup>1</sup>H-nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), <sup>13</sup>C-NMR, heteronuclear single quantum coherence-NMR, heteronuclear multiple bond correlation-NMR and carbon coupling <sup>13</sup>C-NMR. The antimicrobial activity of essential oils, ethanolic residual-distillation extract and compound 1 were carried out by microdilution method. The oils exhibited antimicrobial activity against <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> American Type Culture Collection (ATCC) 6633 (minimum inhibitory concentration [MIC] 1750 µg/ml), <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> ATCC 6538 (MIC 1750 µg/ml), <i>Escherichia coli</i> ATCC 8939 (MIC 3500 µg/ml), <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> ATCC 9027 (&gt;3500 µg/ml) and <i>Candida albicans</i> ATCC 10231 (MIC 875 µg/ml). A phytochemical study of the rhizome essential oils of <i>H. roxburghii</i> Blume were performed by GC/MS and the result showed that fenchyl acetate (45.85%) was the main component of the oils. Compound 1 was identified as diterpene compound, Coronarin E. Coronarin E have not exhibited MIC at 512 µg/ml, however, it showed inhibition profile against all of tested microbes. CONCLUSIONS:The essential oils and ethanolic residual-distillation extract of <i>H. roxburghii</i> Blume rhizome exhibited weak antimicrobial profile. Compound 1 was identified as diterpene compound, (Coronarin E), it was exhibited weak antimicrobial activity, but showed inhibition profile against all of the tested microbes.</p> |

## Solubility Information

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| Solubility | < 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble |
|------------|---|

## Preparing Stock Solutions

|       | 1mg      | 5mg       | 10mg      |
|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 mM  | 3.516 mL | 17.581 mL | 35.162 mL |
| 5 mM  | 0.703 mL | 3.516 mL  | 7.032 mL  |
| 10 mM | 0.352 mL | 1.758 mL  | 3.516 mL  |
| 50 mM | 0.070 mL | 0.352 mL  | 0.703 mL  |

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. The storage conditions and period of the stock solution: - 80 °C for 6 months; - 20 °C for 1 month. Please use it as soon as possible.

## Reference

1. Chemical composition and antimicrobial activity of diterpene and essential oils of *hedychium roxburghii* blume rhizome. Asian J. Pharm. Clin. Res., 2015, 8(5):221-6.

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