

BIX02189

## Chemical Properties

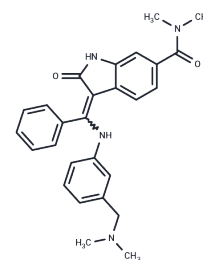
CAS No. : 1094614-85-3

Formula: C27H28N4O2

Molecular Weight: 440.54

Appearance: no data available

Storage: Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year



## Biological Description

Description	BIX02189 is a selective inhibitor of MEK5 with IC50 of 1.5 nM.
Targets(IC50)	ERK,MEK,TGF-beta/Smad
In vivo	Pre-treatment with BIX02189 inhibits the phosphorylation of ERK5 in sorbitol-induced HeLa cells in a dose-dependent manner, without affecting the phosphorylation of ERK1/2, p38, and JNK1/2 MAPKs. BIX02189 does not exhibit cytotoxic effects in HeLa or HEK293 cells after 24 hours of treatment alone. It suppresses the expression of luciferase driven by the MEK5/ERK5/MEF2C pathway in both HeLa and HEK293 cells, with IC50 values of 0.53 $\mu$ M and 0.26 $\mu$ M, respectively. BIX02189 inhibits the catalytic activity of MEK5 and ERK5, with IC50 values of 1.5 nM and 59 nM respectively, and inhibits CSF1R (FMS) with an IC50 of 46 nM. However, it does not affect related kinases such as MEK1, MEK2, ERK1, p38 $\alpha$ , JNK2, EGFR, and STK16, with IC50 values exceeding 3.7 $\mu$ M. BIX02189 enhances sorbitol-induced apoptosis in NRCM cells, indicating ERK5's protective role in cardiac myocytes. At a concentration of 10 $\mu$ M, BIX02189 inhibits ERK5 phosphorylation and reduces the transcriptional activity of Myocyte Enhancer Factor 2 (MEF2) in neonatal rat cardiomyocytes (NRCMs) stimulated by isoproterenol.
Kinase Assay	Catalytic assay: MEK5 protein isolated from the baculovirus expression system is used to measure kinase activity utilizing PKLight ATP Detection Reagent. The assay is performed using 15 nM GST-MEK5 and 0.75 $\mu$ M ATP in assay buffer consisting of 25 mM Hepes, pH 7.5, 10 mM MgCl2, 50 mM KCl, 0.2% BSA, 0.01% CHAPS, 100 $\mu$ M Na3VO4, 0.5 mM DTT and 1% DMSO in the presence of varying concentrations of BIX02189. The kinase reaction mixture is incubated for 90 minutes at room temperature followed by addition of 10 $\mu$ L of ATP detection reagent for 15 minutes. The relative light unit (RLU) signal is measured and the RLU signals are converted to percent of control (POC) values for the determination of IC50 value.
Cell Research	The cells are serum starved for 20 hours prior to stimulation with sorbitol at a final concentration of 0.4 M for 20 minutes at 37 °C. BIX02189 is added 1.5 hours prior to the addition of sorbitol. The cells are harvested and lysed in 50 $\mu$ L RIPA buffer containing Halt protease and phosphate inhibitors at 4 °C for 5-10 minutes. The lysates are centrifuged for 10 minutes at 14,000 rpm and 50 $\mu$ L lysate is added to 50 $\mu$ L 2 $\times$ sample buffer and boiled for 4 minutes at 95 °C. Twenty microliters sample is run on SDS-PAGE 10% Tris-glycine gels and transferred to nitrocellulose. Western blotting is done with appropriate antibodies. (Only for Reference)

## Solubility Information

Solubility	H2O: < 1 mg/mL (insoluble or slightly soluble), DMSO: 50 mg/mL (113.5 mM), Sonication is recommended. Ethanol: 74 mg/mL (167.98 mM), Sonication is recommended. (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
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## Preparing Stock Solutions

	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	2.2699 mL	11.3497 mL	22.6994 mL
5 mM	0.454 mL	2.2699 mL	4.5399 mL
10 mM	0.227 mL	1.135 mL	2.2699 mL
50 mM	0.0454 mL	0.227 mL	0.454 mL

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

## Reference

Tatake RJ, et al. Biochem Biophys Res Commun, 2008, 377(1), 120-125.

Zheng Q, Zou Y, Teng P, et al. Mechanosensitive Channel PIEZO1 Senses Shear Force to Induce KLF2/4 Expression via CaMKII/MEKK3/ERK5 Axis in Endothelial Cells. Cells. 2022, 11(14): 2191

Lim JH, et al. Anat Cell Biol, 2011, 44(4), 265-273.

Kimura TE, et al. Circ Res, 2010, 106(5), 961-970.

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