

## Dacinostat

## Chemical Properties

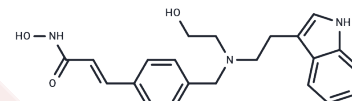
CAS No. : 404951-53-7

Formula: C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

Molecular Weight: 379.45

Appearance: no data available

Storage: Powder: -20°C for 3 years | In solvent: -80°C for 1 year



## Biological Description

Description	LAQ824 (Dacinostat (NVP-LAQ824)) is a novel HDAC inhibitor with IC <sub>50</sub> of 32 nM and is an activator of the p21 promoter.
Targets(IC <sub>50</sub> )	HDAC, Autophagy
In vitro	A dose of 100 mg/kg LAQ824 effectively inhibits tumor growth in nude mice carrying HCT116 and human colorectal cancer xenografts in a dose-dependent manner, without cytotoxic effects.
In vivo	LAQ824 induces a dose-dependent increase in the expression of p21 protein and an increase in the hypo-phosphorylated state of the Rb tumor suppressor in A549 cells. It also induces chromatin modifications at the IL-10 gene promoter level, leading to enhanced recruitment of the transcription repressors HDAC11 and PU.1, thereby inhibiting the production of IL-10 in BALB/c mouse macrophages. Additionally, LAQ824 activates the expression of the gene encoding the p21 cell cycle inhibitor by activating the p21 promoter, with the maximum promoter activity (AC <sub>50</sub> ) seen at a concentration of 0.30 μM. LAQ824 inhibits cell growth in H1299 (a non-small cell lung cancer cell line) and HCT116 (a colon cancer cell line) with IC <sub>50</sub> values of 0.15 μM and 0.01 μM, respectively, demonstrating selective antiproliferative effects on tumor cell lines while inducing growth arrest only in normal fibroblasts.
Kinase Assay	In Vitro Histone Deacetylase Assay: HDAC enzymes are partially purified from H1299 cell lysate by ion exchange chromatography using the Q Sepharose Fast Flow column. Enzyme complexes are collected from 500 mg of total cell lysate by immunoprecipitation with cdk2 polyclonal antibody or cdk1/cdc2 monoclonal antibody. Immunoprecipitates are resuspended in kinase buffer (50 mM Hepes, pH 8, 10 mM MgCl <sub>2</sub> , 2.5 mM EDTA, 1 mM dithiothreitol, 20 mM ATP, 10 mM β-glycerophosphate, 0.1 mM NaVO <sub>4</sub> , 1 mM sodium fluoride, 50 mM ATP, 10 μCi of [γ- <sup>32</sup> P]ATP) along with 1 μg of pRb recombinant protein substrate (cdk2) or 10 mL of H1 histone mixture containing 20 μg of substrate (cdc2). Phosphorylated Rb and H1 histone are resolved by electrophoresis and quantitated using a PhosphorImager.
Cell Research	Cell proliferation is measured using an adaptation of published procedures (3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-5-(3-carboxymethoxy-phenyl)-2-(4-sulfonyl)-2H-tetrazolium assay). The cells are seeded in 12-well dishes and cultured in RPMI 1640 containing 10% FBS. The cells are cultured in the presence of various concentrations of TSA (up to 1,000 ng/mL). To examine the growth inhibition by TSA, viable cell numbers are determined

by trypan blue dye exclusion, counted in a Nesbauer-type hemocytometer for 0 hour, 24 hours, and 48 hours. The same amount of ethanol is added to the RPMI 1640 medium as the control experiment. All experiments are performed in duplicate and repeated 3 times. The average background value (treatment with medium alone) is subtracted from each experimental well; triplicate values are averaged for each compound dilution. The following formulas are used to calculate the percentage of growth: If X T0, %Growth=(X-T0)/(GC-T0)\*100. where T0 is the average value of T0 ? background, GC is the average value of untreated cells (in triplicate) ? background, and X is the average value of compound-treated cells (in triplicate)-background. The "% Growth" is plotted against compound concentration and used to calculate the IC50 using the linear regression techniques between data points to predict the concentration of compounds at 50% inhibition.(Only for Reference)

### Solubility Information

Solubility	Ethanol: < 1 mg/mL (insoluble or slightly soluble), H2O: < 1 mg/mL (insoluble or slightly soluble), DMSO: 40 mg/mL (105.42 mM), Sonication is recommended. (< 1 mg/ml refers to the product slightly soluble or insoluble)
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### Preparing Stock Solutions

	1mg	5mg	10mg
1 mM	2.6354 mL	13.177 mL	26.3539 mL
5 mM	0.5271 mL	2.6354 mL	5.2708 mL
10 mM	0.2635 mL	1.3177 mL	2.6354 mL
50 mM	0.0527 mL	0.2635 mL	0.5271 mL

Please select the appropriate solvent to prepare the stock solution, according to the solubility of the product in different solvents. Please use it as soon as possible.

### Reference

- Atadja P, et al. Cancer Res, 2004, 64(2), 689-695.  
Wang H, et al. J Immuno, 2011, 186(7), 31986-31996.

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